

Cr(III)/Cr(II)

02.00.05 –

– 2012

• • •

•

: ,

• • •

,

: , ,

«

»,

-

-

,

,

«

»

,

: « -

»

: 12 2012 . 15⁰⁰ .
004.002.01

: . , . , 20,

- .

,

,

,

: **620990,**

e-mail: n.p.kulik@ihte.uran.ru

•

«___» 2012 .

, . . .

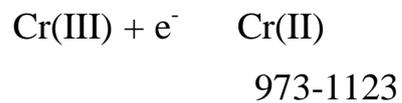
11-03-00280-),

«

2008-2012 ».

Cr(III)/Cr(II)

1.



2.

: (NaCl-KCl) -CrCl₃,
KCl-CrCl₃, CsCl-CrCl₃, (NaCl-KCl) -K₃CrF₆, KCl-K₃CrF₆, CsCl-K₃CrF₆.

3.

Cr(III)/Cr(II)

4.

;

5.

.

6.

.

,

.

1.

Cr(III)/Cr(II)

-

.

2.

Cr(III)/Cr(II).

3.

Cr(III)/Cr(II).

4.

,

,

5.

.

-

Cr₇C₃,

.

1.

,

.

:
EUCHEM 2010 (Bamberg, Germany, 2010); 9 th International Symposium on Molten Salts Chemistry and Technology - MS 9, (Trondheim, Norway, 2011); 9 th International Frumkin Symposium «Electrochemical technologies and materials for XXI century» (Moscow, 2010); «
»
(, 2010); XV
(
)» (, 2010); «
» (- ,
2010, 2012).

12 , 5 ,
.
38 ,7 . 129 ,
121 .

Во введении , ,

В первой главе ,

Экспериментальные методы.

1173

«AUTOLAB PGSTAT 20»

«GPES» (

4.4).

(v)

0.2

2.8

·⁻¹.

-2000,

18 10 .

-

(-

2000)

-

(

-2000,

2

).

-

CrCl₃,

Ag/NaCl-KCl-AgCl (2 . %)

k_s,

« . . . »

0.66

673

()



« . . »

HF

KF·2H₂O.

(« . . »).



373 – 393

8

-2.0 (u-K -

20

30)

JCPDS-

ICDD.

(1).

Расчетные методы.



PC GAMESS/Firefly,

GAMESS (USA),

(DFT) с

B3LYP

(mini) с

p-

mini-

d-

f-

sp-

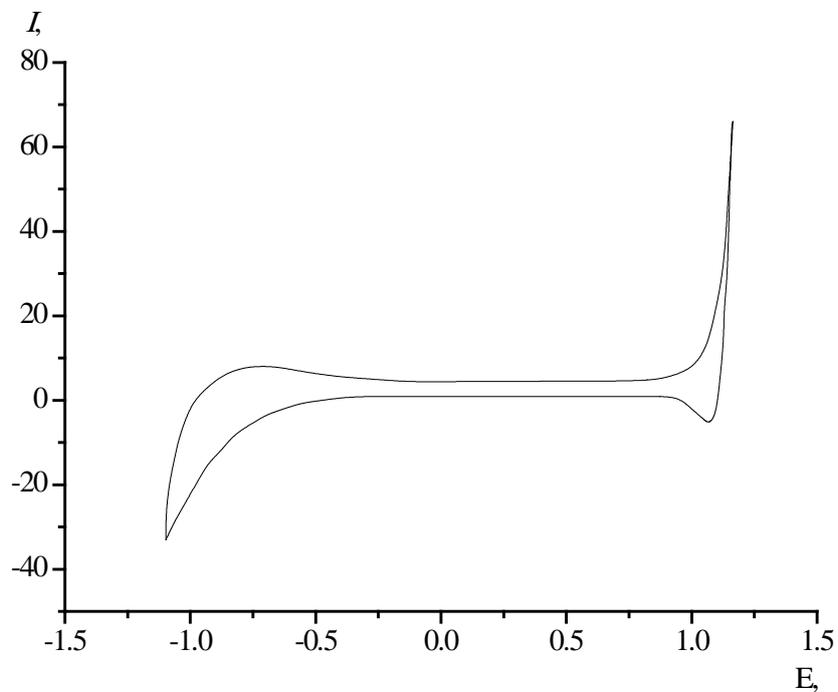


Рисунок 1 –

(-2000)

(NaCl-KCl) , = 973 , S = 0.331 ²

В третьей главе

(k_s)

Cr(III)/Cr(II)

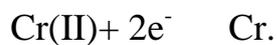
: NaCl-KCl()-CrCl₃ (973

- 1123), KCl-CrCl₃ (1073 – 1173) CsCl-CrCl₃ (973 – 1123).

(2):



(2)



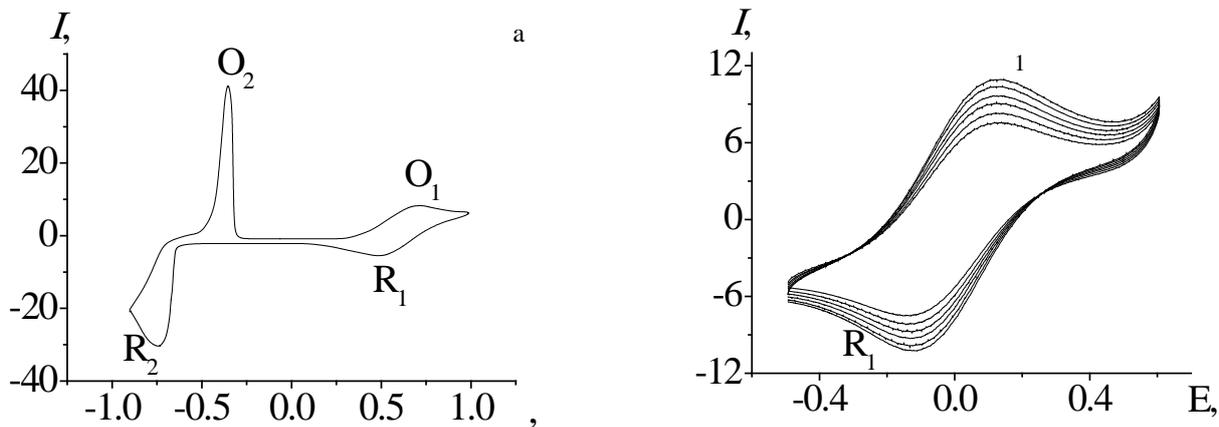


Рисунок 2 – NaCl-KCl-CrCl_3 , $\text{C(CrCl}_3\text{)}=0.039$, $T = 973 \text{ K}$.
 – CsCl-CrCl_3 ($\text{C(CrCl}_3\text{)}=0.042$), $T = 973 \text{ K}$.
 (–): 1.0 (–); 1.2; 1.4; 1.6; 1.8; 2.0.

Ox Red

Ψ

$$\Psi = \frac{k_s (D_{ox} / D_{red})^{\alpha/2}}{\sqrt{(\pi D_{ox} n F v) / RT}} \quad (3)$$

Ψ

$$E_p^A - E_p^C \quad \alpha$$

α 0.3 0.7.

$$E_p^A - E_p \quad \Psi$$

$$(\Delta E_n)_{298} = (\Delta E_n)_T 298/T \quad (4)$$

$$\Psi_T = \Psi_{298} \sqrt{T/298} \quad (5)$$

3 4. ,

k_s

5,

k_s :

(NaCl-KCl) > k_s (KCl) > k_s (CsCl).

- ,

, :

$$10^{-2(1+\alpha)} < k_s \sqrt{\frac{RT}{DnFv}} < 15 \quad (6)$$

(6)

$$D_{Cr(III)} \approx D_{Cr(II)} = D.$$

1073

2.0

⁻¹

(⁻¹):

$$2.39 \cdot 10^{-4} < k_s < 0.36 \text{ (NaCl-KCl)}$$

$$1.83 \cdot 10^{-4} < k_s < 0.27 \text{ (KCl)}$$

$$1.38 \cdot 10^{-4} < k_s < 0.21 \text{ (CsCl)}$$

,

Na - K - Cs

.

,

E_{act}

:

$$E_{act} = \frac{(E_s + \Delta G)^2}{4E_s} \quad (7)$$

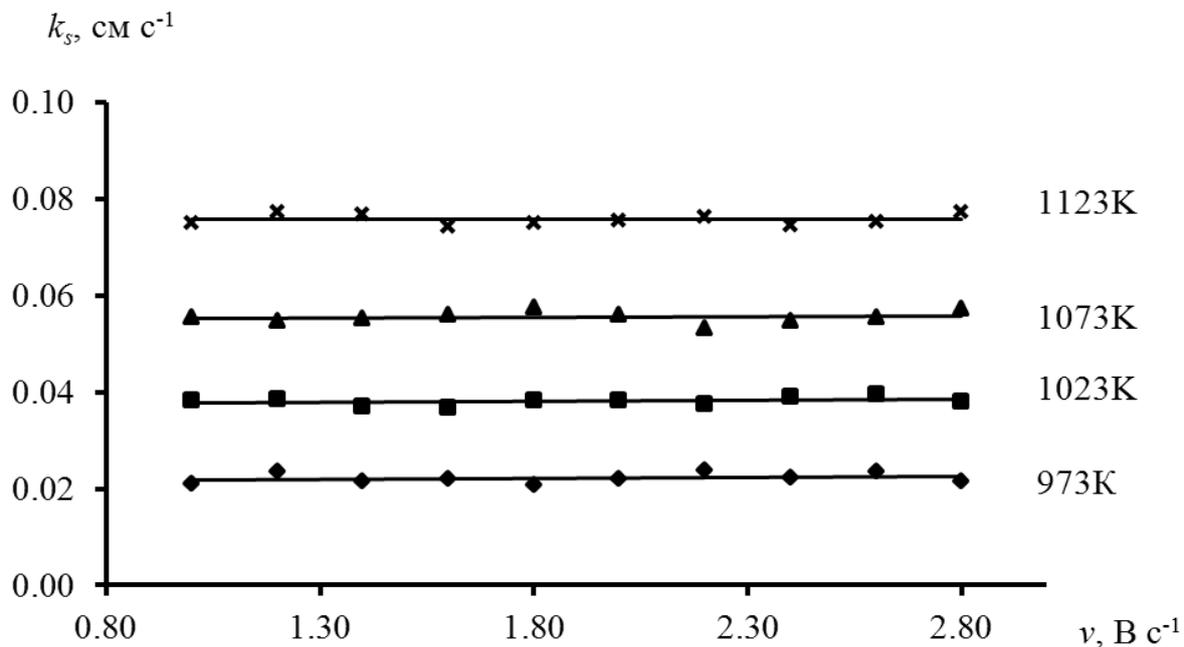


Рисунок 3 –

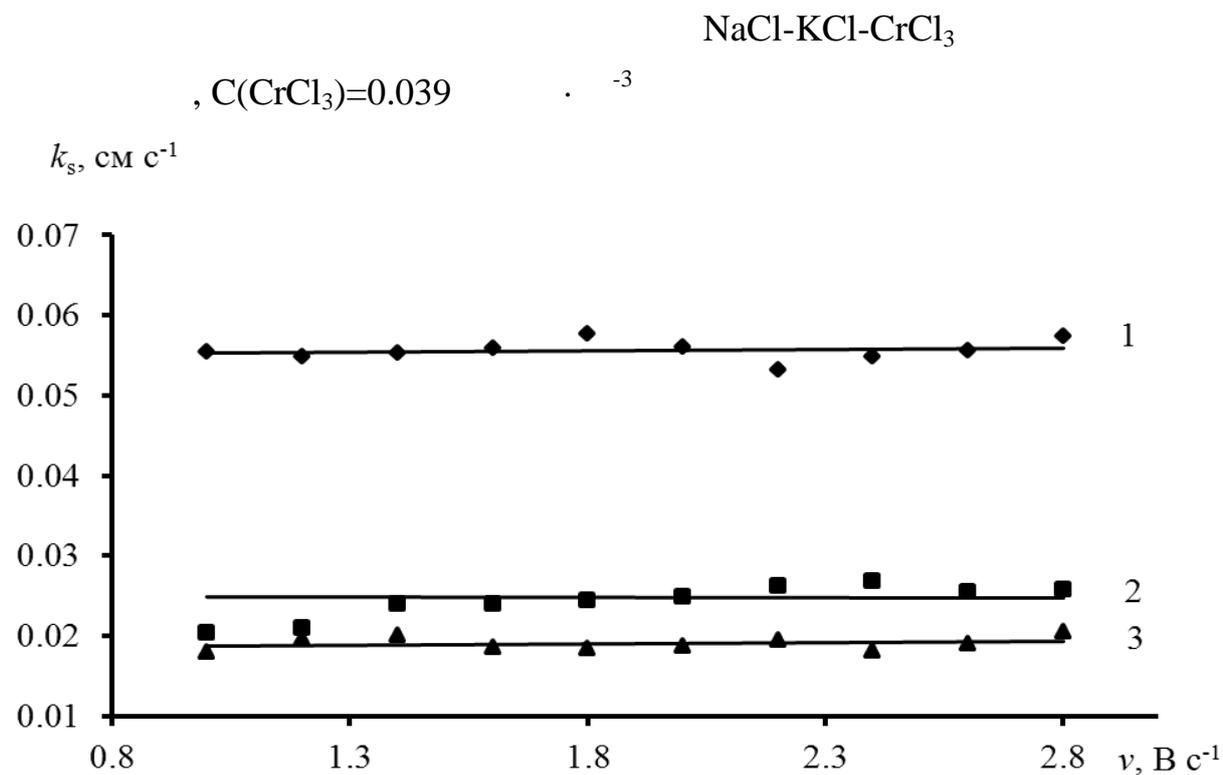


Рисунок 4 –

1 – NaCl-KCl-CrCl₃, C(CrCl₃)=0.039⁻³; 2 –
KCl-CrCl₃, C(CrCl₃)=0.037⁻³; 3 – CsCl-CrCl₃, C(CrCl₃)=0.042⁻³;
= 1073

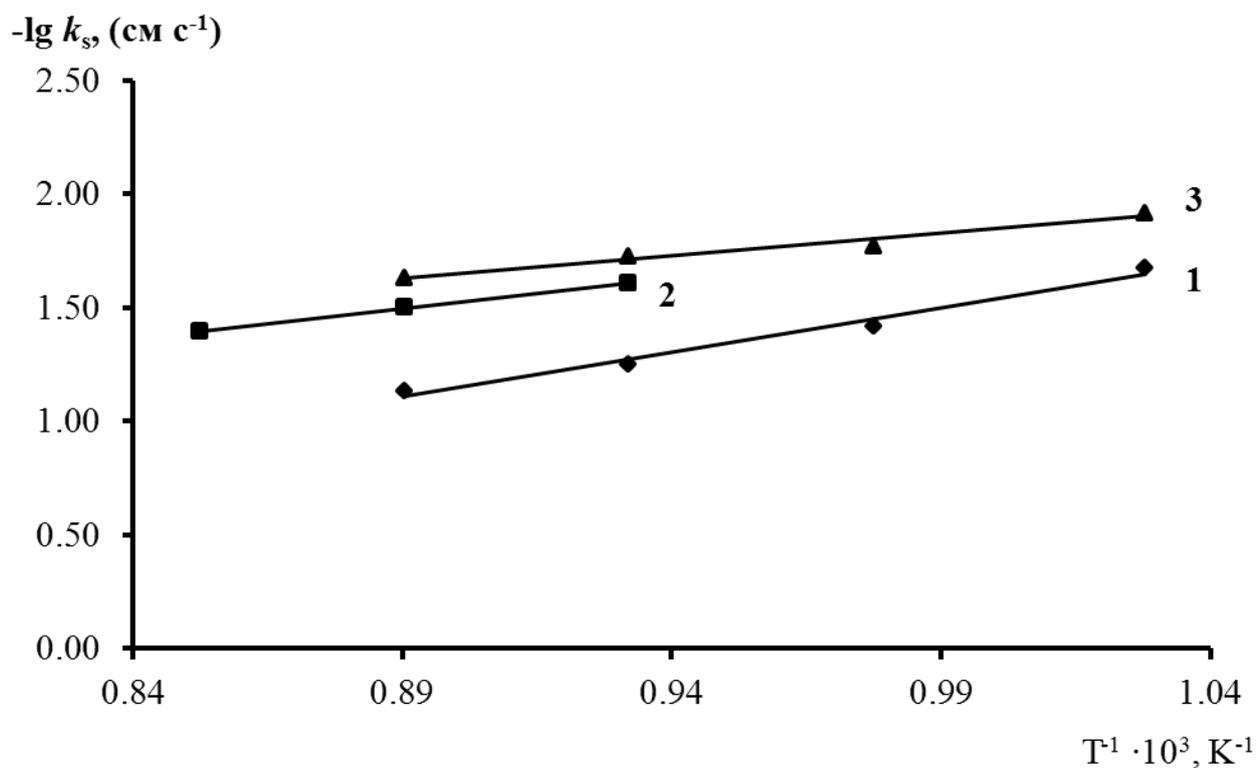


Рисунок 5 –

1 – NaCl-KCl-CrCl₃,
 C(CrCl₃)=0.039⁻³; 2 – KCl-CrCl₃, C(CrCl₃)=0.037⁻³; 3 – CsCl-
 CrCl₃, C(CrCl₃)=0.042⁻³. 2.0⁻¹

$nM^+ \cdot Cr(III)Cl_6^{3-}$ $nM^+ \cdot Cr(II)Cl_6^{4-}$
 () , .
 : s=3/2 Cr(III) s=2
 Cr(II).
 6
 ()

Cr-Cl,

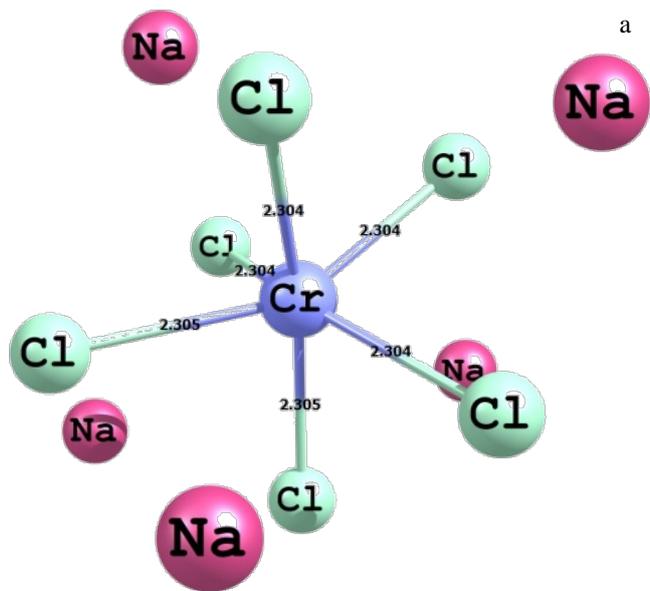
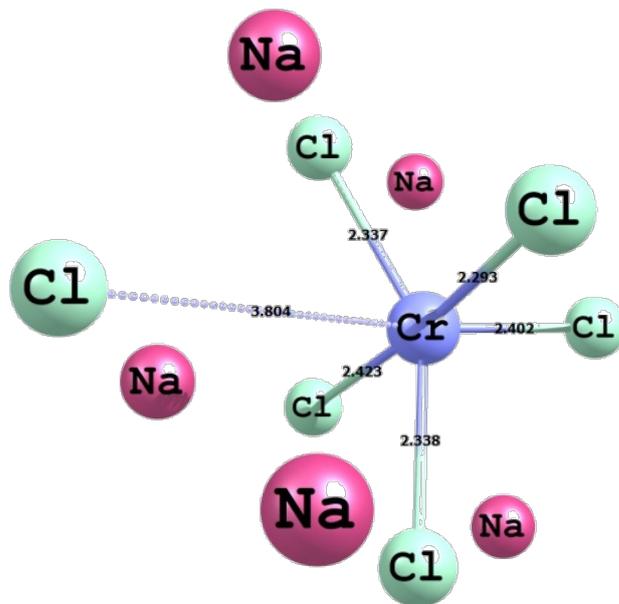


Рисунок 6 –
 $5\text{Na}^+\cdot\text{Cr(II)Cl}_6^{4-}$ ()



$5\text{Na}^+\cdot\text{Cr(III)Cl}_6^{3-}$ ()

Cs^+ . . .

Na^+

(Na

K^+ Cs^+ .

, Na-

$$k_s(\text{NaCl-KCl}) > k_s(\text{KCl}) > k_s(\text{CsCl}).$$

В четвертой главе

(k_s) Cr(III)/Cr(II) -

: NaCl-KCl()-₃ rF₆ (973 – 1123), KCl-₃ rF₆ (1073 – 1173)
CsCl-₃ rF₆ (973 – 1123).

7 8.

7 8

: k_s

$$(k_s(\text{CsCl})) > k_s(\text{NaCl-KCl}) > k_s(\text{KCl}).$$

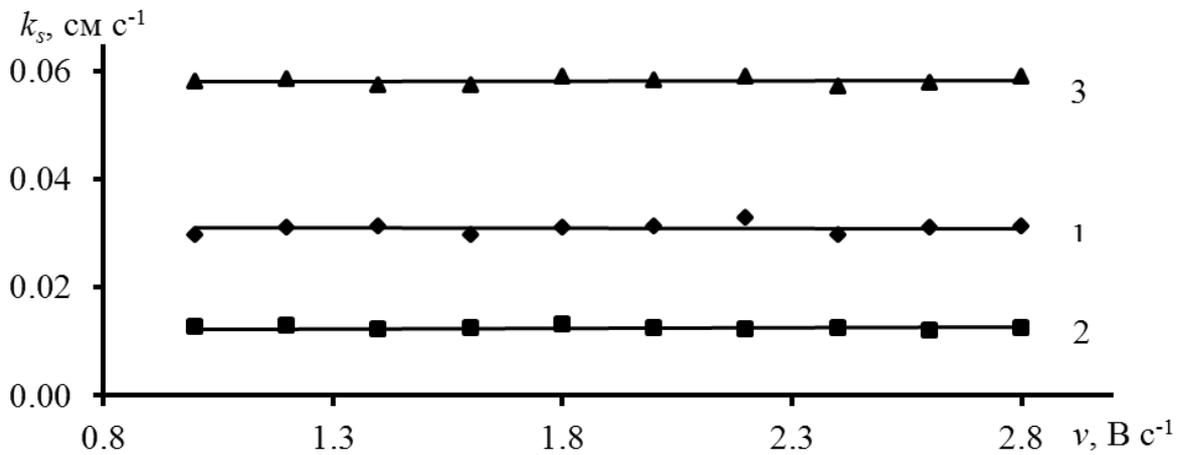


Рисунок 7 –

. 1 – NaCl-KCl-₃ rF₆, C(₃ rF₆)=0.028⁻³; 2 –
KCl-₃ rF₆, C(₃ rF₆)=0.031⁻³; 3 – CsCl-₃ rF₆, C(₃ rF₆)=0.028⁻³,
⁻³, = 1073

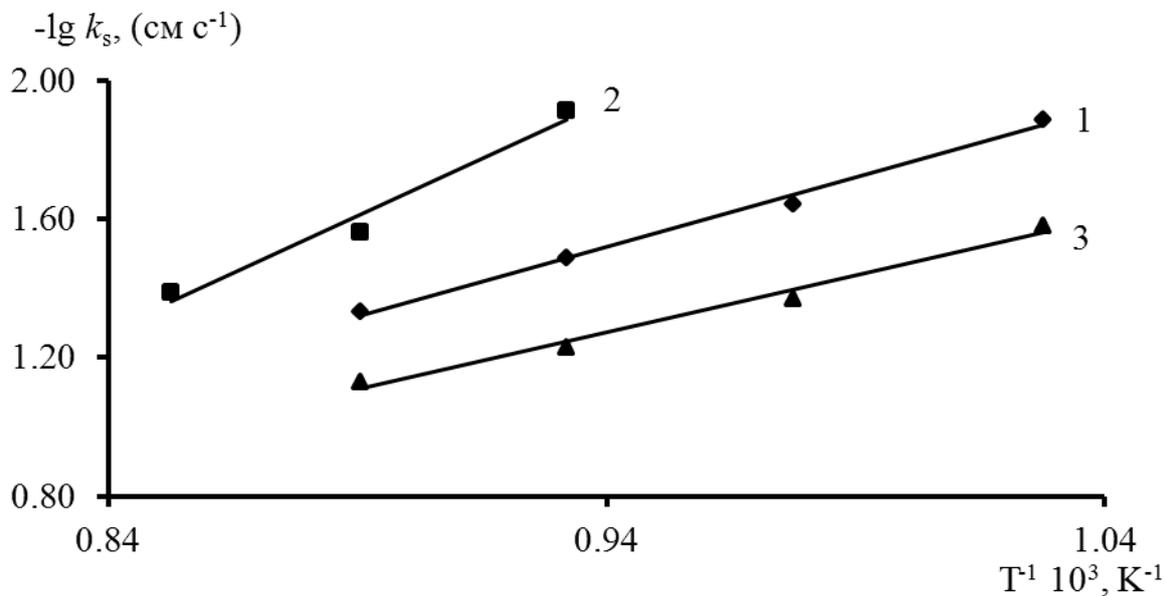


Рисунок 8 –

Cr(III)/Cr(II)

: 1 – NaCl-KCl- CrF_6 , $C(\text{CrF}_6)=0.028$; 2 – KCl- CrF_6 , $C(\text{CrF}_6)=0.031$; 3 – CsCl- CrF_6 , $C(\text{CrF}_6)=0.028$.

$$k_s \quad (9)$$

(7)

k_s .

8

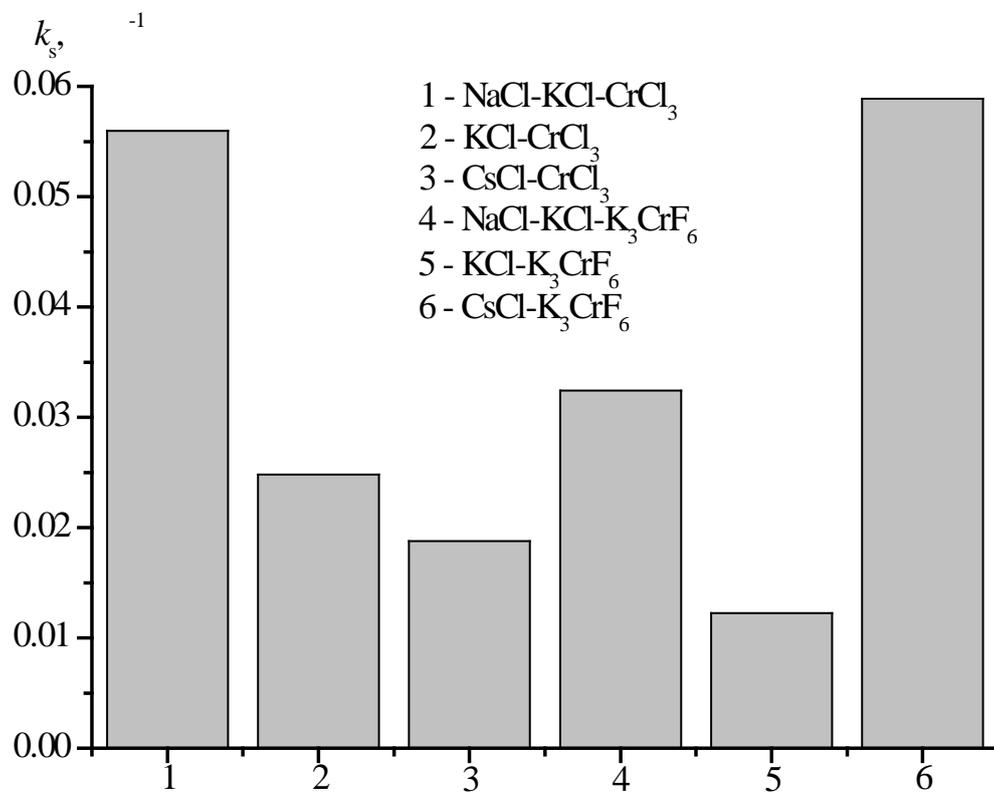


Рисунок 9 –

Cr(III)/Cr(II)

1023 ,

2.0 ⁻¹

В пятой главе

Cr(II)

Cr₇C₃

;

Cr(II)

NaCl–

KCl

2.0-5.0 .% CrCl₃,



1.5 .

0.2 ⁻²,

1023 ,

10)

(5·10⁻³ ⁻²)

1023

5·10⁻³ ⁻² ,

() .

(10, 11),

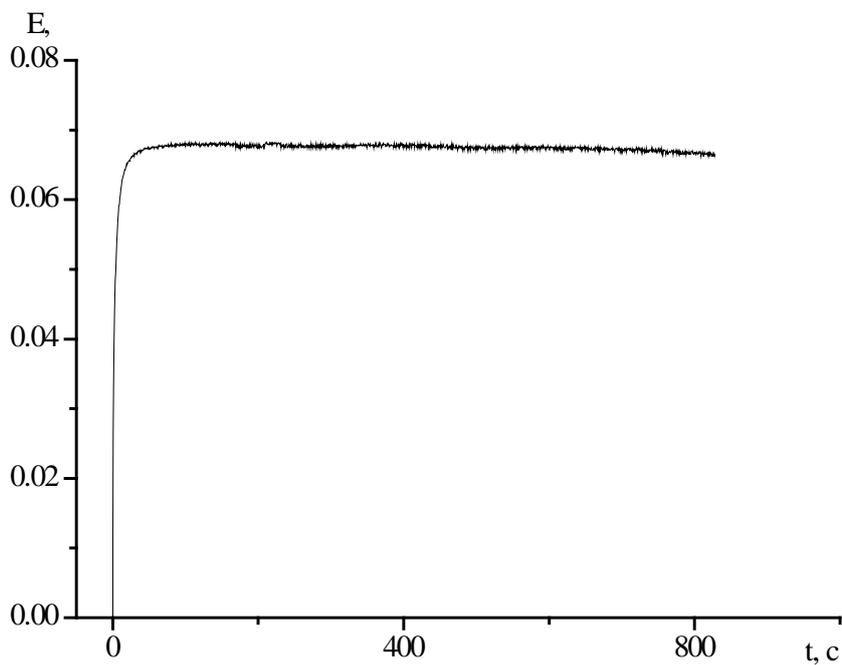


Рисунок 10 –

NaCl-KCl-CrCl₂ (4.5 .%);

= 1023 ;

– () ;

–

–

(10),

Fe-Cr,

.3, (11),

(, ,),

$Cr_{23}C_6 + Cr_7C_3, Cr_7C_3 + Cr_3C_2, Cr_3C_2 +$

(10, 11)

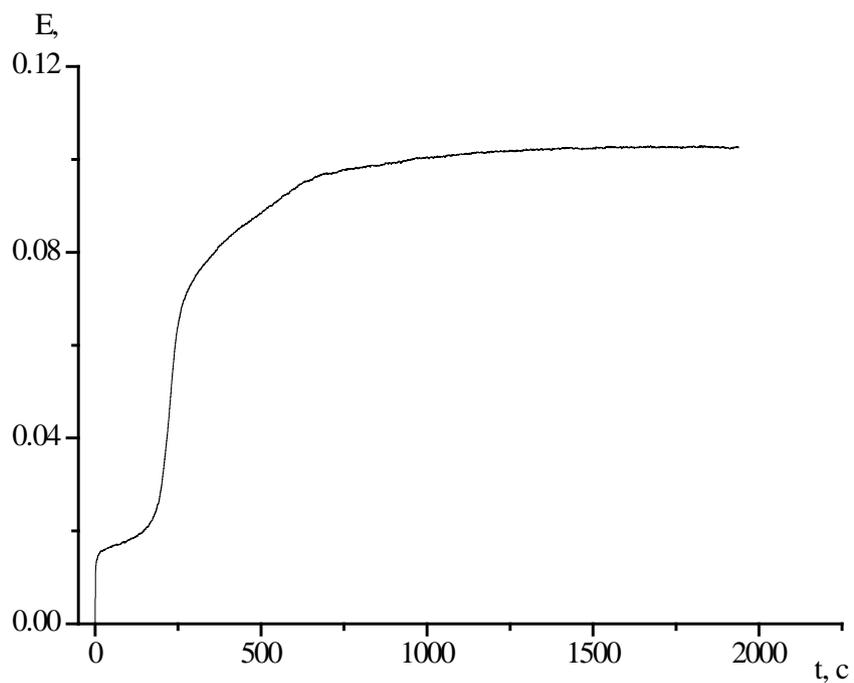


Рисунок 11 – NaCl-KCl-CrCl₂ (4.5 .%);
= 1023 ; (.3);

10 .% CrCl₃

2 .

(8)

Cr(II).

Cr(II)

:

21Cr(II) + 3C(

) Cr₇C₃ + 14Cr(III)

(9)

(9)

G_{Cr₇C₃}.

Cr(III),

(9),

(8),

Cr(II).

1073

8 .

Cr₇C₃

.3 9.

HCl, H₃PO₄, H₂SO₄

48

12.

12 ,

.3-

Cr₇C₃

9-

Cr₇C₃.

.3

9,

21-23 .

Cr₇C₃

.3

5

1.2 .⁻¹

2000

38.3 .⁻²,

- 4.7 . -2 . ,

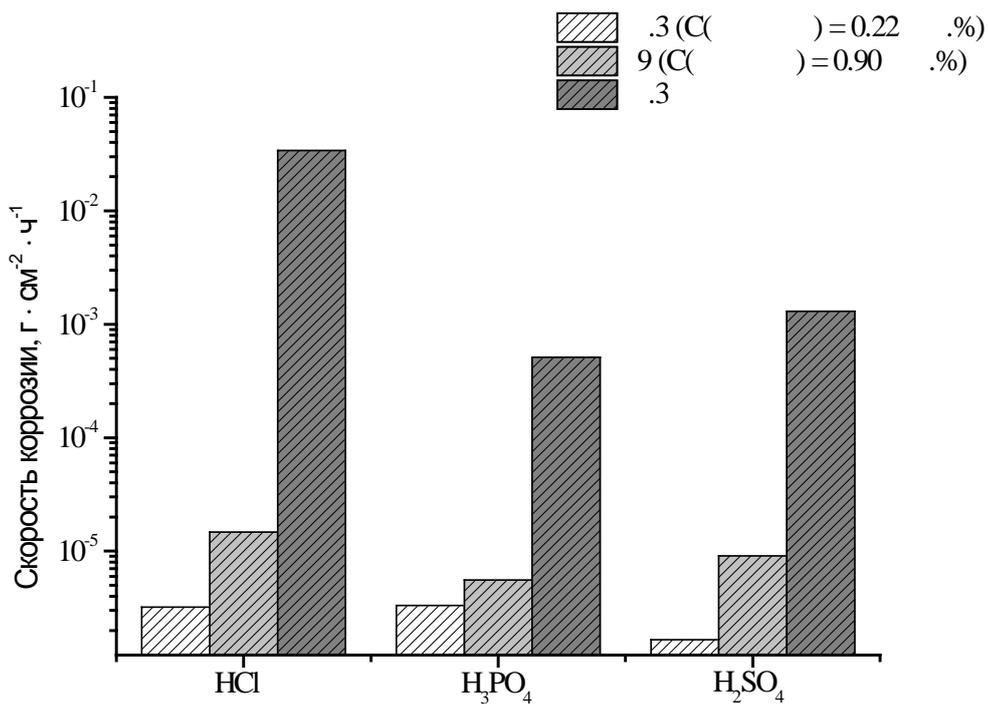


Рисунок 12 –

Cr₇C₃

, « », ,
 Cr₇C₃,
 .3, ,
 1.7 – 2.1 .

1.



973-1123

2.

:

- $(\text{NaCl-KCl-CrCl}_3) > k_s (\text{KCl-CrCl}_3) > k_s (\text{CsCl-CrCl}_3),$ -
 $- k_s(\text{CsCl-K}_3\text{CrF}_6) > k_s (\text{NaCl-KCl-K}_3\text{CrF}_6) > k_s(\text{KCl-K}_3\text{CrF}_6);$

- ,
 $k_s,$ CsCl - NaCl-KCl KCl
 $k_s.$

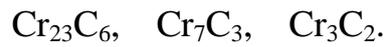
3.

4.

Cs

5.

Cr(II)



6.



.3-



9-



7. , « », ,
 Cr_7C_3 ,
 .3, ,
 1.7 – 2.1 .

1.

 . . -
 Cr(III)/Cr(II) NaCl-KCl-CrCl₃ NaCl-KCl-K₃CrF₆ / . .
 , . . // . – 2010. – 6. – . 26-34.

2. . .
 Cr(III)/Cr(II) / . .
 , . . , . . , . . , . . //
 . – 2011. – . 47. – 8. – . 1014-1025.

3. . .
 Cr(III)/Cr(II)
 / . . , . . // . – 2011. – 4. – . 32-40.

4. Stulov Yu.V. The standard rate constants of charge transfer for the Cr(III)/Cr(II) couple in NaCl-KCl-CrCl₃ and NaCl-KCl-K₃CrF₆ molten salts / Yu.V. Stulov, S.A. Kuznetsov // ECS Transactions. – 2010. – V. 33. – Iss. 7. – P. 329-335.

5. Stulov Yu.V. Effect of the Second Coordination Sphere on the Standard Rate Constants of Charge Transfer for the Cr(III)/Cr(II) Redox Couple in Chloride Melts / Yu.V. Stulov, V.G. Kremenetsky, S.A. Kuznetsov // ECS Transactions. – 2012. – V. 50. – Iss. 11. – P. 135-152.

6. Stulov Yu.V. Standard rate constants of charge transfer for the redox couple Cr(III)/Cr(II) in chloride melts: experiment and calculation / Yu.V. Stulov, S.A. Kuznetsov, V.G. Kremenetsky, O.V. Kremenetskaya, A.D. Fofanov // Abstracts 9th International Frumkin Symposium. Electrochemical technologies and materials for XXI century. Moscow, October 24-29, 2010. – P. 31.

7. Stulov Yu.V. Influence of the first and second coordination spheres on the standard rate constants of charge transfer for the Cr(III)/Cr(II) redox couple in halide melts / Yu.V. Stulov, S.A. Kuznetsov // Conference on Molten Salts and Ionic Liquids EUCHEM-2010, March 14-19, 2010. – Bamberg, Germany. – P. 159.

8. Stulov Yu.V. The standard rate constants of charge transfer for the Cr(III)/Cr(II) redox couple in NaCl-KCl-K₃CrF₆ melt / Yu.V. Stulov, S.A. Kuznetsov // Abstracts of 218 Meeting of the Electrochemical Society, 10-15 October. 2010. Las-Vegas, USA. 2010. P. 714.

9. Stulov Yu.V. Influence of the first and second coordination spheres on the standard rate constants of charge transfer for the Cr(III)/Cr(II) redox couple in NaCl-KCl-K₃CrF₆ melt / Yu.V. Stulov, S.A. Kuznetsov // Abstracts of XV International Conference on Molten Salts and Ionic Liquids (EUCHEM-2010), 13-19 March, 2010. Bamberg, Germany. – P. 153-56.

10. Stulov Yu.V. Electrochemical behavior of chromium in chloride melts / Yu.V. Stulov, S.A. Kuznetsov // Abstracts of 9th International Symposium on Molten Salts Chemistry & Technology, June 5-9, 2011. Trondheim, Norway. – P. 42.

11. Stulov Yu.V. Electrochemical behavior of chromium and synthesis of chromium carbide on carbon steel in chloride melts / Yu.V. Stulov, S.A. Kuznetsov // Abstracts of 9th International Symposium on Molten Salts Chemistry & Technology, June 5-9, 2011. Trondheim, Norway. – P. 42.

12. Stulov Yu.V. Electrochemical behavior of chromium and synthesis of chromium carbide on carbon steel in chloride melts / Yu.V. Stulov, S.A. Kuznetsov // Abstracts of 9th International Symposium on Molten Salts Chemistry & Technology, June 5-9, 2011. Trondheim, Norway. – P. 42.