



HANDBOOK OF

# Magnetism

AND ADVANCED MAGNETIC MATERIALS

4

Fundamentals and Theory

Micromagnetism

Novel Techniques for Characterizing and  
Preparing Samples

**Novel Materials**

Spintronics and Magnetoelectronics

Editors-in-Chief

HELMUT KRONMÜLLER

STUART PARKIN

# Handbook of Magnetism and Advanced Magnetic Materials

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**Volume 4**    **Novel Materials**

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# Contents

## VOLUME 1: FUNDAMENTALS AND THEORY

<b>Contributors to Volume 1</b>	<b>xi</b>	<b>Phase Transitions and Finite Temperature Magnetism</b>	<b>303</b>
<b>Foreword</b>	<b>xiii</b>	Phase Transitions and Finite Temperature Magnetism: Experiment and Analysis	305
<b>Preface to Volume 1</b>	<b>xv</b>	<i>Sharika Nandan Kaul</i>	
<b>Abbreviations and Acronyms</b>	<b>xix</b>	Electron Theory of Finite Temperature Magnetism	334
<b>Electron Theory of Magnetism</b>	<b>1</b>	<i>Jürgen Kübler</i>	
Density-functional Theory of Magnetism	3	Theory of Magnetic Phase Transitions	367
<i>Gustav Bihlmayer</i>		<i>David P. Landau</i>	
Multiband Hubbard Models and the Transition Metals	29	Disordered and Frustrated Spin Systems	398
<i>Gernot Stollhoff</i>		<i>Kurt Binder/A. Peter Young</i>	
Dynamical Mean-field Theory of Itinerant Electron Magnetism	52	Quantum Phase Transitions	413
<i>Alexander I. Lichtenstein/Mikhail I. Katsnelson</i>		<i>Subir Sachdev</i>	
Quantum Monte Carlo Methods	69	<b>Theory of Magnetocrystalline Anisotropy and Magnetoelasticity</b>	<b>423</b>
<i>Fakher F. Assaad/Mathias Troyer</i>		Theory of Magnetocrystalline Anisotropy and Magnetoelasticity in Transition-metal Systems	425
<b>Strongly Correlated Electronic Systems</b>	<b>93</b>	<i>Ruqian Wu</i>	
Heavy Fermions: Electrons at the Edge of Magnetism	95	Theory of Magnetocrystalline Anisotropy and Magnetoelasticity in 4f and 5f Metals	435
<i>Piers Coleman</i>		<i>Børje Johansson/Michael S.S. Brooks</i>	
The Kondo Effect	149	Magnetostriction and Magnetoelasticity Theory: A Modern View	453
<i>Barbara A. Jones</i>		<i>A. del Moral</i>	
Orbital Physics in Transition-metal Oxides: Magnetism and Optics	164	<b>Theory of Transport and Exchange Phenomena in Thin Film Systems</b>	<b>485</b>
<i>Peter Horsch</i>		Exchange Coupling in Magnetic Multilayers	487
<b>Theory of Magnetic Spectroscopy and Scattering</b>	<b>203</b>	<i>David M. Edwards/Andrey Umerski</i>	
Magnetic Spectroscopy	205	Enhanced Magnetoresistance	513
<i>H. Ebert</i>		<i>Peter Zahn/Ingrid Mertig</i>	
X-ray and Neutron Scattering by Magnetic Materials	229	The Berry Phase in Magnetism and the Anomalous Hall Effect	540
<i>S.W. Lovesey/Y. Tanaka</i>		<i>Patrick Bruno</i>	
<b>Spin Dynamics and Relaxation</b>	<b>245</b>	Theory of Spin-dependent Tunneling	559
Spin Waves: History and a Summary of Recent Developments	247	<i>Hiroshi Imamura/Sadamichi Maekawa</i>	
<i>D.L. Mills</i>		<b>Magnetism of Low Dimensions</b>	<b>575</b>
Dissipative Magnetization Dynamics Close to the Adiabatic Regime	282	Magnetism of Low-dimensional Metallic Structures	577
<i>Manfred Fähnle/Daniel Steiauf</i>		<i>Axel Enders/Pietro Gambardella/Klaus Kern</i>	

Magnetism of Low-dimensional Systems: Theory <i>Stefan Blügel/Gustav Bihlmayer</i>	598	<b>Magnetism and Superconductivity</b>	<b>659</b>
		Interplay of Superconductivity and Magnetism <i>Saburo Takahashi/Sadamichi Maekawa</i>	661
<b>Molecular Magnets: Phenomenology and Theory</b>	<b>641</b>	Magnetic Superconductors <i>A. Buzdin/J. Flouquet</i>	678
Molecular Magnets: Phenomenology and Theory <i>Mark R. Pederson/Tunna Baruah</i>	643		

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## VOLUME 2: MICROMAGNETISM

<b>Contributors to Volume 2</b>	<b>xi</b>	Domain Wall Propagation in Magnetic Wires <i>Teruo Ono</i>	933
<b>Foreword</b>	<b>xiii</b>	Current Induced Domain-wall Motion in Magnetic Nanowires <i>Luc Thomas/Stuart Parkin</i>	942
<b>Preface to Volume 2</b>	<b>xv</b>	The Motion of Domain Walls in Nanocircuits and its Application to Digital Logic <i>Russell P. Cowburn</i>	983
<b>Abbreviations and Acronyms</b>	<b>xix</b>	Guided Spin Waves <i>Riccardo Hertel</i>	1003
<b>Fundamentals of Micromagnetism and Discrete Computational Models</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>Magnetization Processes and the Microstructure</b>	<b>1021</b>
General Micromagnetic Theory <i>Helmut Kronmüller</i>	703	Micromagnetism–Microstructure Relations and the Hysteresis Loop <i>Dagmar Goll</i>	1023
Numerical Micromagnetics: Finite Difference Methods <i>Jacques E. Miltat/Michael J. Donahue</i>	742	Modeling of Nonlinear Behavior and Hysteresis in Magnetic Materials <i>David C. Jiles/Yevgen Melikhov</i>	1059
Numerical Methods in Micromagnetics (Finite Element Method) <i>Thomas Schrefl/Gino Hrkač/Simon Bance/Dieter Suess/Otmar Ertl/Josef Fidler</i>	765	<b>Magnetization Dynamics, Solitons, Modes and Thermal Excitations</b>	<b>1081</b>
Magnetization Dynamics Including Thermal Fluctuations: Basic Phenomenology, Fast Remagnetization Processes and Transitions Over High-energy Barriers <i>Dmitri V. Berkov</i>	795	Magnetization Dynamics: Thermal-driven Noise in Magnetoresistive Sensors <i>Jian-Gang Zhu</i>	1083
Nonlinear Magnetization Dynamics in Nanomagnets <i>Claudio Serpico/Giorgio Bertotti/Isaak D. Mayergoyz/Massimiliano d'Aquino</i>	824	Magnetic Modes in Circular Thin Film Elements, Experiment and Theory <i>Christian H. Back/Matthias Buess</i>	1092
Classical Spin Models <i>Ulrich Nowak</i>	858	Nonlinear Multidimensional Spin-wave Excitations in Magnetic Films <i>Sergej O. Demokritov/Andrei N. Slavin</i>	1114
<b>Magnetic Configurations in Small Elements, Magnetization Processes and Hysteretic Properties</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>Micromagnetics of Spin Angular Momentum Transfer</b>	<b>1145</b>
Magnetization Configurations and Reversal in Small Magnetic Elements <i>Mathias Kläui/Carlos António Fernandes Vaz</i>	879	Theory of Spin-transfer Torque <i>Mark D. Stiles</i>	1147
Magnetic Properties of Systems of Low Dimensions <i>Rolf Allenspach</i>	915	Microwave Generation in Magnetic Multilayers and Nanostructures <i>William H. Rippard/Matthew R. Pufall</i>	1167

# VOLUME 3: NOVEL TECHNIQUES FOR CHARACTERIZING AND PREPARING SAMPLES

<b>Contributors to Volume 3</b>	<b>xi</b>	<b>Magneto-optical Techniques</b>	<b>1511</b>
<b>Foreword</b>	<b>xiii</b>	Investigation of Domains and Dynamics of Domain Walls by the Magneto-optical Kerr-effect	1513
<b>Preface to Volume 3</b>	<b>xv</b>	<i>Rudolf Schäfer</i>	
<b>Abbreviations and Acronyms</b>	<b>xix</b>	Magnetization-induced Second Harmonic Generation	1542
<b>X-Ray and Neutron Diffraction Techniques</b>	<b>1193</b>	<i>Andrei Kirilyuk/Theo Rasing</i>	
Spin Structures and Spin Wave Excitations	1195	Investigation of Spin Waves and Spin Dynamics by Optical Techniques	1566
<i>Igor A. Zaliznyak</i>		<i>Burkard Hillebrands/Jaroslav Hamrle</i>	
Domain States Determined by Neutron Refraction and Scattering	1211	Time-resolved Kerr-effect and Spin Dynamics in Itinerant Ferromagnets	1589
<i>Axel Hoffmann/Gian P. Felcher</i>		<i>Bert Koopmans</i>	
Polarized Neutron Reflectivity and Scattering from Magnetic Nanostructures and Spintronic Materials	1237	<b>Spin-polarized Electron Spectroscopies</b>	<b>1615</b>
<i>Hartmut Zabel/Katharina Theis-Bröhl/Boris P. Toperverg</i>		Investigation of Ultrathin Ferromagnetic Films by Magnetic Resonance	1617
<b>Synchrotron Radiation Techniques</b>	<b>1309</b>	<i>Klaus Baberschke</i>	
Synchrotron Radiation Techniques Based on X-ray Magnetic Circular Dichroism	1311	Spin-polarized Photoelectron Spectroscopy as a Probe of Magnetic Systems	1635
<i>Gisela Schütz/Eberhard Goering/Hermann Stoll</i>		<i>Peter David Johnson/Gernot Güntherodt</i>	
<b>Time and Space Resolved Magnetization Dynamics</b>	<b>1365</b>	High-energy Surface Spin Waves Studied by Spin-polarized Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy	1658
Ultrafast Magnetodynamics with Lateral Resolution: A View by Photoemission Microscopy	1367	<i>Markus Eitzkorn/Parameswaran Sarala Anil Kumar/Jürgen Kirschner</i>	
<i>Hermann A. Dürr/Claus M. Schneider</i>		<b>Nanomagnetism – Application and Characterization</b>	<b>1685</b>
<b>Electron Microscopy and Electron Holography</b>	<b>1391</b>	Scanning Probe Techniques: MFM and SP-STM	1687
Lorentz Microscopy of Thin-film Systems	1393	<i>Alexander Schwarz/Matthias Bode/Roland Wiesendanger</i>	
<i>Josef Zweck/Thomas Uhlig</i>		Alternative Patterning Techniques: Magnetic Interactions in Nanomagnet Arrays	1710
Electron Holography of Ferromagnetic Materials	1428	<i>Jacques Ferré/Jean Pierre Jamet</i>	
<i>Martha R. McCartney/David J. Smith</i>		Chemical Synthesis of Monodisperse Magnetic Nanoparticles	1736
Spin-polarized Low Energy Electron Diffraction	1444	<i>Chao Wang/Shouheng Sun</i>	
<i>Hans-Joachim Elmers</i>		Nanoimprint Technology for Patterned Magnetic Nanostructures	1748
Spin-polarized Low Energy Electron Microscopy	1470	<i>Stephen Y. Chou</i>	
<i>Ernst Bauer</i>		<b>Growth Techniques</b>	<b>1773</b>
Scanning Electron Microscopy with Polarization Analysis	1488	Growth of Magnetic Materials using Molecular Beam Epitaxy	1775
<i>Hans Peter Oepen/Robert Frömter</i>		<i>James N. Eckstein</i>	
		Epitaxial Heusler Alloys on III–V Semiconductors	1796
		<i>Thorsten Hesjedal/Klaus H. Ploog</i>	
		Crystal Growth of Magnetic Materials	1821
		<i>Günter Behr/Wolfgang Löser</i>	

## VOLUME 4: NOVEL MATERIALS

<b>Contributors to Volume 4</b>	<b>xi</b>	Novel Nanoparticulate Magnetic Materials and Structures	2177
		<i>David J. Sellmyer/Yingfan Xu/Yucheng Sui/ Ralph Skomski</i>	
<b>Foreword</b>	<b>xiii</b>		
<b>Preface to Volume 4</b>	<b>xv</b>		
<b>Abbreviations and Acronyms</b>	<b>xix</b>		
<b>Soft Magnetic Materials</b>	<b>1859</b>	<b>Micro- and Nanowires</b>	<b>2191</b>
Amorphous Alloys	1861	Advanced Magnetic Microwires	2193
<i>Hywel A. Davies/Michael R.J. Gibbs</i>		<i>Manuel Vázquez</i>	
Soft Magnetic Materials – Nanocrystalline Alloys	1882	Template-based Synthesis and Characterization of High-density Ferromagnetic Nanowire Arrays	2227
<i>Giselher Herzer</i>		<i>Kornelius Nielsch/Bethanie J.H. Stadler</i>	
Soft Magnetic Bulk Glassy and Bulk Nanocrystalline Alloys	1909	Magnetic Carbon	2256
<i>Akihisa Inoue/Akihiro Makino/Teruo Bitoh</i>		<i>Pablo Esquinazi</i>	
Advanced Soft Magnetic Materials for Power Applications	1926		
<i>Anthony J. Moses</i>		<b>Magnetic Thin Films</b>	<b>2283</b>
		Magnetic Ultrathin Films	2285
<b>Hard Magnetic Materials</b>	<b>1943</b>	<i>Bretislav Heinrich/John Francis Cochran</i>	
Rare-earth Intermetallics for Permanent Magnet Applications	1945	Hard Magnetic Films	2306
<i>Josef Fidler/Dieter Suess/Thomas Schrefl</i>		<i>Toshiyuki Shima/Koki Takanashi</i>	
Rare-earth Transition-metal Magnets	1969		
<i>Werner Rodewald</i>		<b>Magnetic Materials with Outstanding Properties</b>	<b>2325</b>
Rare-earth Nanocrystalline and Nanostructured Magnets	2005	Magneto-optical Materials	2327
<i>Melania Marinescu/Alexander Gabay/George C. Hadjipanayis</i>		<i>Wolfgang Kleemann</i>	
Current Status and Future Development of the Magnetic Materials Industry in China	2035	Magnetocaloric Materials	2363
<i>Yang Luo</i>		<i>Vitalij K. Pecharsky/Karl A. Gschneidner, Jr.</i>	
		Chalcogenides and Pnictides	2378
<b>Ferro- and Ferrimagnetic Oxides and Alloys</b>	<b>2077</b>	<i>Daniel Fruchart/Pierre Wolfers</i>	
Ferrimagnetic Insulators	2079	Magnetostrictive Materials and Magnetic Shape Memory Materials	2401
<i>Victor A.M. Brabers</i>		<i>Robert C. O'Handley</i>	
Crystallography and Chemistry of Perovskites	2098	Ferroelectricity in Incommensurate Magnets	2428
<i>Mats Johansson/Peter Lemmens</i>		<i>A. Brooks Harris/Gavin Lawes</i>	
Dilute Magnetic Oxides and Nitrides	2107	Magnetism and Quantum Criticality in Heavy-Fermion Compounds: Interplay with Superconductivity	2461
<i>John Michael David Coey/Karsten Rode</i>		<i>Oliver Stockert/Michael Nicklas/Peter Thalmeier/ Philipp Gegenwart/Frank Steglich</i>	
Heusler Alloys	2121	Molecular Nanomagnets	2481
<i>Robert A. de Groot</i>		<i>Wolfgang Wernsdorfer</i>	
Half-metals	2133		
<i>M. Venkatesan</i>		<b>Biomagnetic Materials</b>	<b>2505</b>
		Spintronic Biochips for Biomolecular Recognition	2507
<b>Ferro-, Ferri-, and Antiferrimagnetic Nanoparticles</b>	<b>2157</b>	<i>Paulo P. Freitas/Hugo A. Ferreira</i>	
Superparamagnetic Particles	2159	Application of Magnetic Particles in Medicine and Biology	2536
<i>Steen Mørup/Mikkel Foug Hansen</i>		<i>Wilfried Andrä/Urs Häfeli/Rudolf Hergt/ Ripen Misri</i>	

## VOLUME 5: SPINTRONICS AND MAGNETOELECTRONICS

<b>Contributors to Volume 5</b>	<b>xi</b>	Ferromagnetic Semiconductors	2756
		<i>Fumihiko Matsukura/Hideo Ohno</i>	
<b>Foreword</b>	<b>xiii</b>	Diluted Ferromagnetic Semiconductors – Theoretical Aspects	2774
		<i>Tomasz Dietl</i>	
<b>Preface to Volume 5</b>	<b>xv</b>		
<b>Abbreviations and Acronyms</b>	<b>xix</b>		
<b>Metal Spintronics</b>	<b>2569</b>	<b>Semiconductor Spintronics</b>	<b>2791</b>
Magnetic Tunnel Junctions	2571	Spin Engineering in Quantum Well Structures	2793
<i>Stuart Parkin/Hyunsoo Yang/See-Hun Yang/Masamitsu Hayashi</i>		<i>Roberto C. Myers/Arthur C. Gossard</i>	
Spin Angular Momentum Transfer in Magnetoresistive Nanojunctions	2592	Hot Electron Spintronics	2812
<i>Jonathan Z. Sun</i>		<i>Xin Jiang/Sebastiaan van Dijken/Stuart Parkin</i>	
Spin-transfer in High Magnetic Fields and Single Magnetic Layer Nanopillars	2611	Spin-dependent Transport of Carriers in Semiconductors	2830
<i>Andrew D. Kent</i>		<i>Roland Winkler</i>	
Microwave Excitations in Spin Momentum Transfer Devices	2630	Semiconductor Spintronic Devices	2844
<i>Frederick B. Mancoff/Shehzaad Kaka</i>		<i>Michael E. Flatté</i>	
Theory of Spin-polarized Current and Spin-transfer Torque in Magnetic Multilayers	2648	Theory of Spin Hall Effects in Semiconductors	2858
<i>John Slonczewski</i>		<i>Hans-Andreas Engel/Emmanuel I. Rashba/Bertrand I. Halperin</i>	
<b>Exotic Materials</b>	<b>2669</b>	Manipulation of Spins and Coherence in Semiconductors	2878
High-temperature Superconductivity – Magnetic Mechanisms	2671	<i>Nathaniel P. Stern/Jesse Berezovsky/Sayantani Ghosh/David D. Awschalom</i>	
<i>Michael R. Norman</i>		Quantum Computing with Spins in Solids	2895
Magnetic Polarons	2689	<i>William A. Coish/Daniel Loss</i>	
<i>Stephan von Molnár/Patricia A. Stampe</i>		The Magnetic Resonance Force Microscope	2916
The Kondo Effect in Mesoscopic Quantum Dots	2703	<i>P. Chris Hammel/Denis V. Pelekhov</i>	
<i>Michael Grobis/Ileana G. Rau/Ronald M. Potok/David Goldhaber-Gordon</i>		<b>Magnetoresistance</b>	<b>2941</b>
<b>Magnetic Semiconductors and Oxides</b>	<b>2725</b>	Tunneling Magnetoresistance in Semiconductors	2943
Ferromagnetic Manganite Films	2727	<i>Shinobu Ohya/Masaaki Tanaka</i>	
<i>Vasily Moshnyaga/Konrad Samwer</i>		Spin-dependent Tunneling: Role of Evanescent and Resonant States	2963
		<i>Evgeny Y. Tsybal</i>	
		Geometry-driven Magnetoresistance	2979
		<i>Stuart A. Solin/L. Ramdas Ram-Mohan</i>	
		<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>3001</b>