

ECOLOGICAL INTERACTIONS AND THE EVOLUTION OF PLANT MATING SYSTE

Cover Illustration: Tobacco hornworm caterpillar (Manduca sexta) feeding on horsenettle (Solanum carolinense). Horsenettle produces stellate trichomes and spines that act as structural defenses against herbivores such as Manduca. Kariyat et al. [Constitutive and herbivore-induced structural defenses are compromised by inbreeding in Solanum carolinense (Solanaceae), pp. 1014-1021 in this issue] demonstrate that constitutive and induced structural defenses against herbivores are negatively affected by inbreeding and that defense induction accrues a cost observed as delayed flowering. Inbreeding and outbreeding rates, pollinator availability, resource allocation to reproductive organs, hormonal regulation, and floral plasticity are some of the major driving forces in the evolution of plant mating systems as described in the Special Section "Ecological Interactions and the Evolution of Plant Mating Systems" of this issue. Photo credit: Rupesh R. Kariyat.



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Table of Contents

Special Section: Ecological Interactions and the Evolution of Plant Mating System Following Darwin's trail: Interactions affecting the evolution of plant	ems
mating systems Rupesh R. Kariyat, Jordan P. Sinclair, and Edward M. Golenberg	999
Interactions of hybridization and mating systems: A case study in <i>Leptosiphon</i> (Polemoniaceae)	
Carol Goodwillie and Jennifer M. Ness	1002
Constitutive and herbivore-induced structural defenses are compromised by inbreeding in <i>Solanum carolinense</i> (Solanaceae)	
Rupesh R. Kariyat, Christopher M. Balogh, Ryan P. Moraski, Consuelo M. De Morae Mark C. Mescher, and Andrew G. Stephenson	Es, 1014
Hormonal interactions and gene regulation can link monoecy and environmental plasticity to the evolution of dioecy in plants	
Edward M. Golenberg and Nicholas W. West	1022
Consanguineous mating, specialization, and the environment: How multiple variable interactions affect the evolution of dioecy	
Jordan P. Sinclair, Glenn D. Maxwell, and D. Carl Freeman	1038
Developmental plasticity, genetic assimilation, and the evolutionary diversification of sexual expression in <i>Solanum</i>	
Pamela K. Diggle and Jill S. Miller	1050
Toward a predictive understanding of the fitness costs of heterospecific pollen receipt and its importance in co-flowering communities	
Tia-Lynn Ashman and Gerardo Arceo-Gómez	1061
Measure for measure: Comparing morphological and biomass traits for sex allocation in two gynodioecious species	
ANN K. SAKAI, STEPHEN G. WELLER, DIANE R. CAMPBELL, THERESA M. CULLEY,	4074
AMY K. DUNBAR-WALLIS, AND ALLEN M. ANDRES	1071
Pollination and mating systems of Apodanthaceae and the distribution of reproductive traits in parasitic angiosperms	
Sidonie Bellot and Susanne S. Renner	1083
Long-term effects of habitat fragmentation on mating patterns and gene flow of a tropical dry forest tree, <i>Ceiba aesculifolia</i> (Malvaceae: Bombacoideae) MAURICIO QUESADA, YVONNE HERRERIAS-DIEGO, JORGE A. LOBO,	
Gumersindo Sánchez-Montoya, Fernando Rosas, and Ramiro Aguilar	1095
A multidimensional approach to understanding floral function and form David E. Carr	1102
Biomechanics	
Characterizing microscale biological samples under tensile loading: Stress-strain behavior of cell wall fragment of onion outer epidermis	
M. S. Zamil, Hojae Yi, M. A. Haque, and Virendra M. Puri	1105

Table of Contents CONTINUED

Developmental Biology and Developmental Genetics Precocious progression of tissue maturation instructs basipetal initiation of leaflets in <i>Chelidonium majus</i> subsp. <i>asiaticum</i> (Papaveraceae) Момоко Ікеисні, Кіуозні Татематsu, Таканіво Уамадисні, Кіуотака Окада, алд Нівокаzu Тsukaya	1116
Ecology Seed dispersal of the Australian cycad <i>Macrozamia miquelii</i> (Zamiaceae): Are cycads megafauna-dispersed "grove forming" plants? John A. Hall and Gimme H. Walter	1127
Spring and summer patterns in flowering onset, duration, and constancy across a water-limited gradient	
Theresa M. Crimmins, Michael A. Crimmins, and C. David Bertelsen Choices and consequences of oviposition by a pollinating seed predator, Hadena ectypa (Noctuidae), on its host plant, Silene stellata (Caryophyllaceae) Abigail A. R. Kula, Michele R. Dudash, and Charles B. Fenster	1137
A reevaluation of the use of rhizome scars to age plants of <i>Trillium erectum</i> (Melanthiaceae)	
Steven B. Broyles, Sarah M. Smith, Tori R. Smith, and Justin R. Kindt	1155
Scales and drivers of local adaptation in <i>Brassica nigra</i> (Brassicaceae) populations	
Armin Bischoff and Basile Hurault	1162
Evolution and Phylogeny The phylogeny of the European high mountain genus Adenostyles (Asteraceae-Senecioneae) reveals that edaphic shifts coincide with dispersal events	
Markus S. Dillenberger and Joachim W. Kadereit	1171
Reproductive Biology Forest tree pollen dispersal via the water cycle	
Claire G. Williams	1184
Systematics and Phytogeography Strong genetic structure over the American continents and transoceanic dispersal in the mangrove genus <i>Rhizophora</i> (Rhizophoraceae) revealed by broad-scale nuclear and chloroplast DNA analysis	
Koji Takayama, Mariko Tamura, Yoichi Tateishi, Edward L. Webb, and Tadashi Kajita	1191
Origins, genetic structure, and systematics of the narrow endemic peatmosses (<i>Sphagnum</i>): <i>S. guwassanense</i> and <i>S. triseriporum</i> (Sphagnaceae) A. Jonathan Shaw, Blanka Shaw, Matthew G. Johnson, Masanobu Higuchi,	
Tomotsugu Arikawa, Takeshi Ueno, and Nicolas Devos	1202
Brief Communication Invasive congeners are unlikely to hybridize with native Hawaiian Bidens (Asteraceae) Matthew L. Knope, Richard J. Pender, Daniel J. Crawford,	
MATTHEW L. KNOPE, MICHARD J. PENDER, DANIEL J. GRAWFORD, AND ANIA M. WIECZOREK	1221

Abbreviations

Miscellaneous: AFLP, amplified fragment length polymorphisms; a.s.l., above sea level; bp, base pair; BP, before present; BSA, bovine serum albumin; cpDNA, chloroplast DNA; CTAB, hexadecyltrimethylammonium bromide; cv., cultivar; ddH2O, double-distilled water; dNTP, deoxyribonucleotide E.C., Enzyme Commission; EDTA, ethylene diamine tetra-acetic acid; f. sp., forma specialis; indels, insertions and deletions; ITS, internal transcribed spacer; LM, light microscopy; mya, million years ago; PAGE, polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis; PCR, polymerase chain reaction; RAPD, random amplified polymorphic dimorphism; SDS, sodium dodecyl sulfate; SEM, scanning electron microscopy; s.l., sensu lato; s.s., sensu stricto; subsp., subspecies; TEM, transmission electron microscopy

Genetics: A, mean number of alleles per locus; D, mean genetic distance; CI, consistency index; F, fixation index; F_{IT} , total deviation from Hardy-Weinberg expectations; F_{ST} , genetic diversity among populations; F_{ST} , inbreeding within populations; G_{ST} , the proportion of genetic diversity among populations; H_{e} , Hardy-Weinberg expected heterozygosity; H_{o} , observed heterozygosity; MP, most parsimonious tree; n, individual chromosome number; Nm, mean number of migrants per generation; P_{p} , percentage of polymorphic loci; RI, retention index; x, base chromosome number

Statistics and math: ANOVA, analysis of variance; CV, coefficient of variation; df, degrees of freedom; N, number of individuals; p, probability; P, level of significance; PCA, principal components analysis; r, coefficient of correlation; SE, standard error; SD, standard deviation