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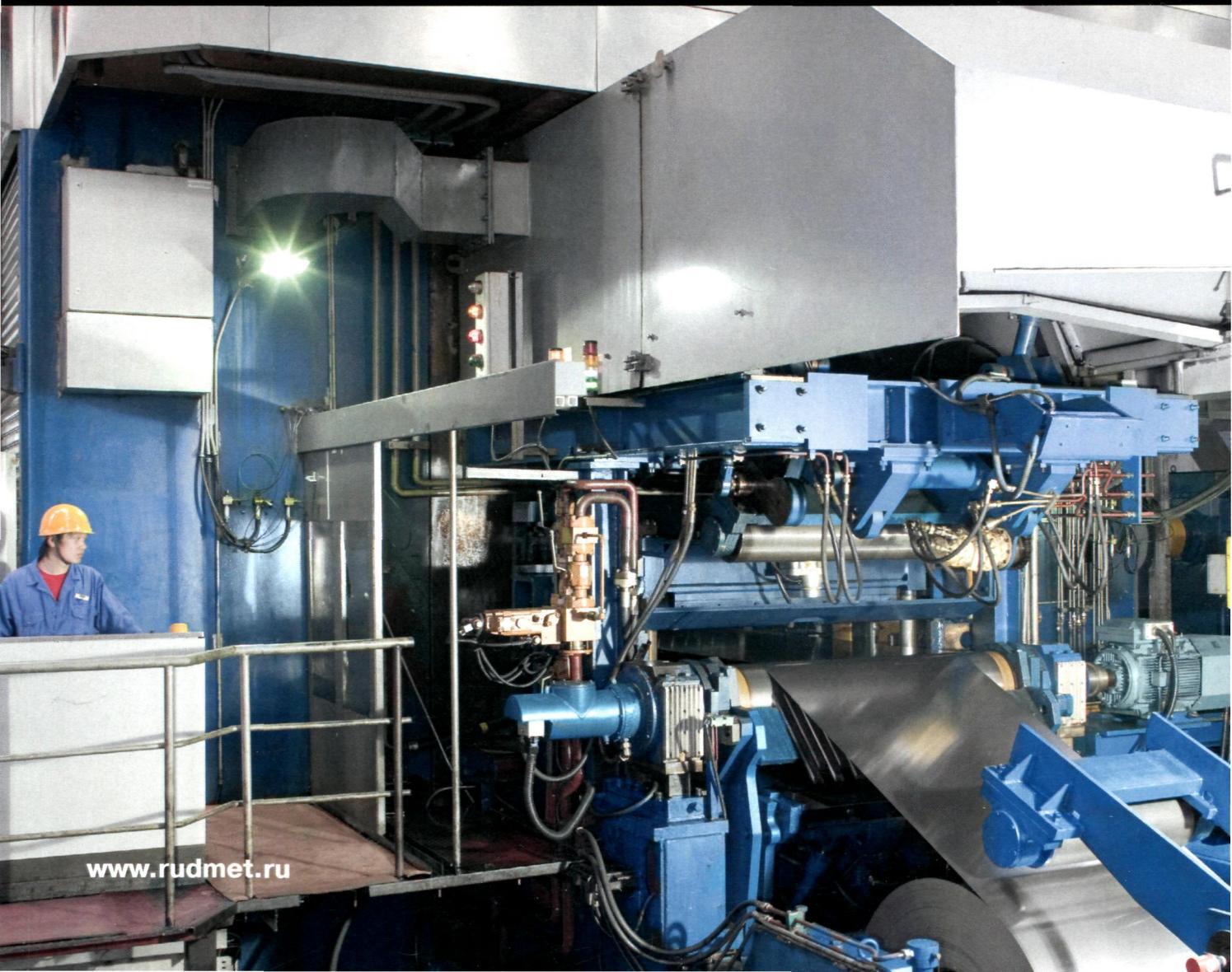
ЧЕРНЫЕ металлы



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по актуальным проблемам металлургии и машиностроения



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The paper describes the new technological order, that is going to appear in those areas, where corresponding technological base is presented; such technological base includes the industrial branches capable to provide material implementation of the projects and their efficient operation, in addition to the new production fields (such as biotechnologies, bioelectronics, nanotechnologies etc.). It is shown that metallurgy is a typical representative of such industrial technological order to play an important role in the global economics, also taking into account the fact that metal products defines mainly development of investment processes and remains the most important resource for realization of such processes.

Key words: forecasts, prospects, global economics, metallurgical production, development, tendencies, new technological order, technological base, investments, human resources, crisis, automation facilities.

G. I. Nikolaev, S. A. Berkovich, A. V. Drozdov. Analysis of operation of mould shells of "VM-sinus" construction in continuous casting of tube billets	16
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The paper describes the results of comparative testings of mould shells of "VM-sinus" construction and shells with parabolic taper degree in continuous casting of tube billets with 150 and 156 mm diameter at Sinarsky Pipe Plant. The results of testings have displayed that quality of billets made of crack-sensitive steel grades and cast in "VM-sinus" mould is rather better than quality of billets cast in the parabolic-shaped mould. It was also concluded that intensity of heat stream is higher in "VM-sinus" mould, while macrostructure, geometrical dimensions and billet out-of rounding corresponded to technical requirements for pipe billets.

Key words: continuous casting, billets, shell, mould, heat stream, casting rate, steel grades, quality, macrostructure, sine shape, taper degree, concavity.

I. L. Gonik, N. A. Novitsky, V. A. Soloviev. Usage of oily scale for production of briquetted charge material	20
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The article presents one of the methods of processing and usage of steel oily scale for manufacture of charge material — scale-carbon briquette (SCB). Conducted experiments and results of usage of such briquettes (fabricated from waste materials of metallurgical production at Volzhsky Pipe Plant) are described. The results of experiments testified that usage of briquettes with flux additives increased slag amount in melting and decreased substantially phosphorus content in manufactured metal.

Key words: oily scale, metallurgical wastes, lime, briquettes, charge materials, hematite, magnetite, iron-containing wastes, electric furnace, phosphorus.

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N. N. Gugis. State and main directions of development of rolling production in Russia in 2010–2012	24
Development of technology and equipment of rolling production in Russia during several last years has been analyzed. The period since the previous VIII Congress of Rollermen (2010–2012) has been analyzed, including distribution of capital investments in metallurgical works and the most important putting into practice of rolling mills (heavy plate 5000 mill at Vyksa Metallurgical Works, 2000 cold rolling mill at Magnitogorsk Iron and Steel Works and merchant bar mill at Rostov Electric Metallurgical Works). In addition, the forthcoming inauguration in 2013 of several rolling complexes in Vorsino near Kaluga, in Balakovo (Saratov region), in Tyumen and in Chelyabinsk is observed.	
<i>Key words:</i> rolling, rolling mills, sheets, plates, bars, sections, rails, tubes, coating, carbon steels, stainless steels, modernization, putting into practice.	
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The data presented in this paper are the results of research at FEhS-Building Materials Institute, Duisburg, Germany. Environmental issues are detrimental for the future of steel making in Europe. A responsible use of iron and steelmaking by-products results in better raw material exploitation and thus less raw material demand. Energy input and the emissions of CO ₂ will be delimited. In this article some possible new recycling strategies for different slags are presented leading to further sustainable steelmaking in Europe.	
<i>Key words:</i> steel making, recycling, sustainable development, wastes, metallurgical production, blast furnace slag, steel making slag, road construction, cement, environmental problems.	
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Lechler and SMS Siemag have made joint developments and worked out effective overall concepts. Intensive joint work was resulted in the innovative product providing rise of operation efficiency and technological flexibility for the secondary cooling system of slab continuous casters. After development of the nozzle with adjusting valve, for the next step it is planned to prepare the experiments with several nozzles in one cooling area, as well as experiments at an industrial continuous caster.	
<i>Key words:</i> continuous casting, nozzles, secondary cooling, adjusting, power supply, slab casters, flexibility, control range, efficiency.	
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<i>Key words:</i> continuous casting, thin slabs, rolling, CSP unit, compact strip production, Simetal LevCon, Simetal Mold Expert, automation systems.	
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