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# Anthropology



**THE WENNER-GREN SYMPOSIUM SERIES**

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**ALTERNATIVE PATHWAYS TO COMPLEXITY:  
EVOLUTIONARY TRAJECTORIES IN THE MIDDLE  
PALEOLITHIC AND MIDDLE STONE AGE**

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GUEST EDITORS: STEVEN L. KUHN AND ERELLA HOVERS

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Alternative Pathways to Complexity  
Mediterranean and Red Sea Paleoclimate  
Neanderthal Demographic Estimates  
Agreements and Misunderstandings among Three Scientific Fields  
Hominin Evolution in the Middle-Late Pleistocene  
Variability in the Middle Stone Age of Eastern Africa  
Roots of the Middle Paleolithic in Eurasia  
Middle Stone Age Hunting Strategies and Diet Breadth  
Trends versus Conservatism in the Predatory Niche  
Technological Trends in the Middle Stone Age of South Africa  
Change and Stasis in the Iberian Middle Paleolithic  
Lessons from the Levantine Middle Paleolithic Record  
Paleolithic Cultures in China  
Mechanisms behind MP and MSA Cultural Trajectories  
Population Size and the Paleolithic Archaeological Record  
Measuring the Complexity of Lithic Technology

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