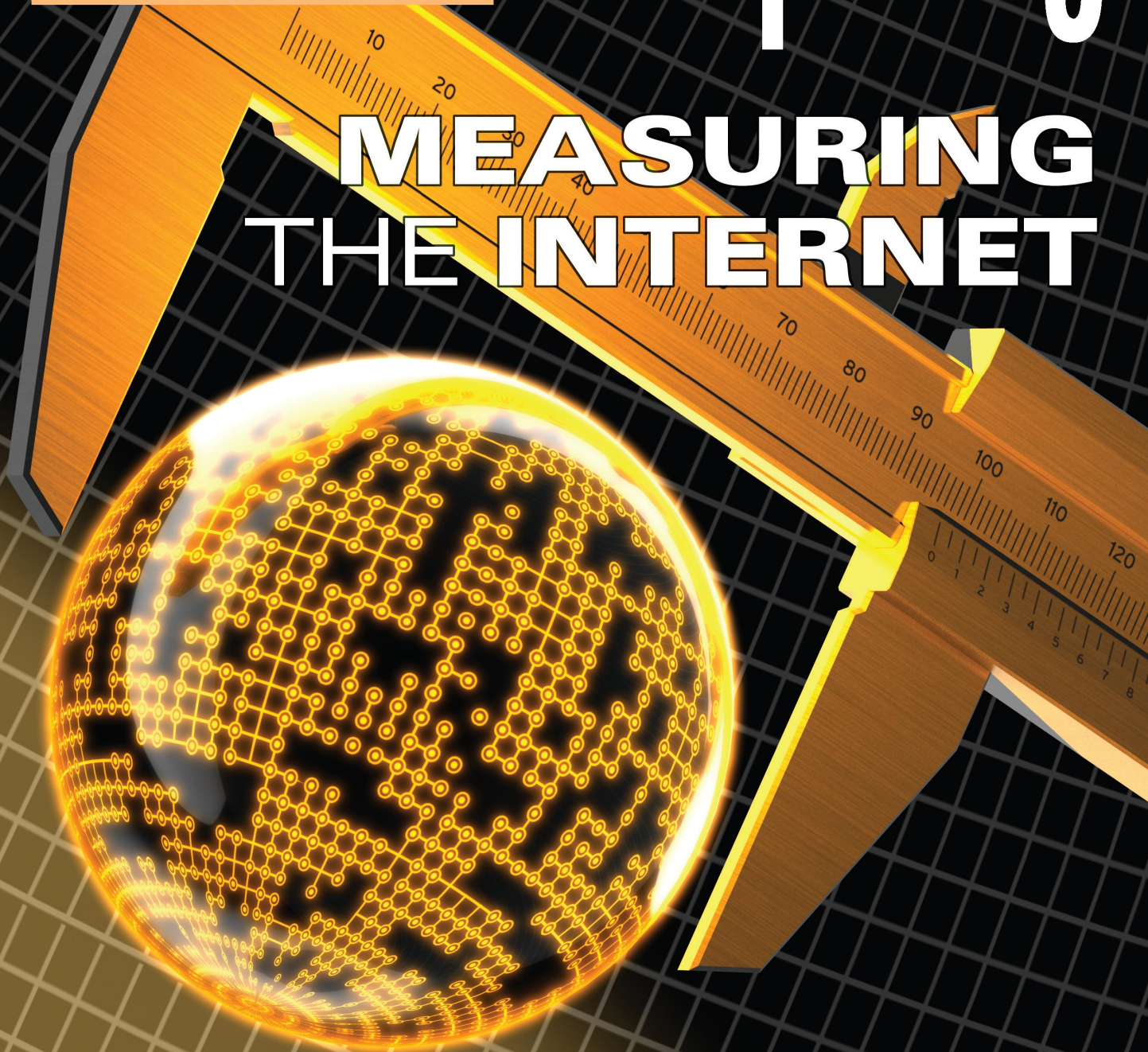


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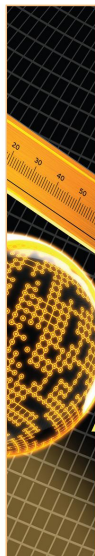
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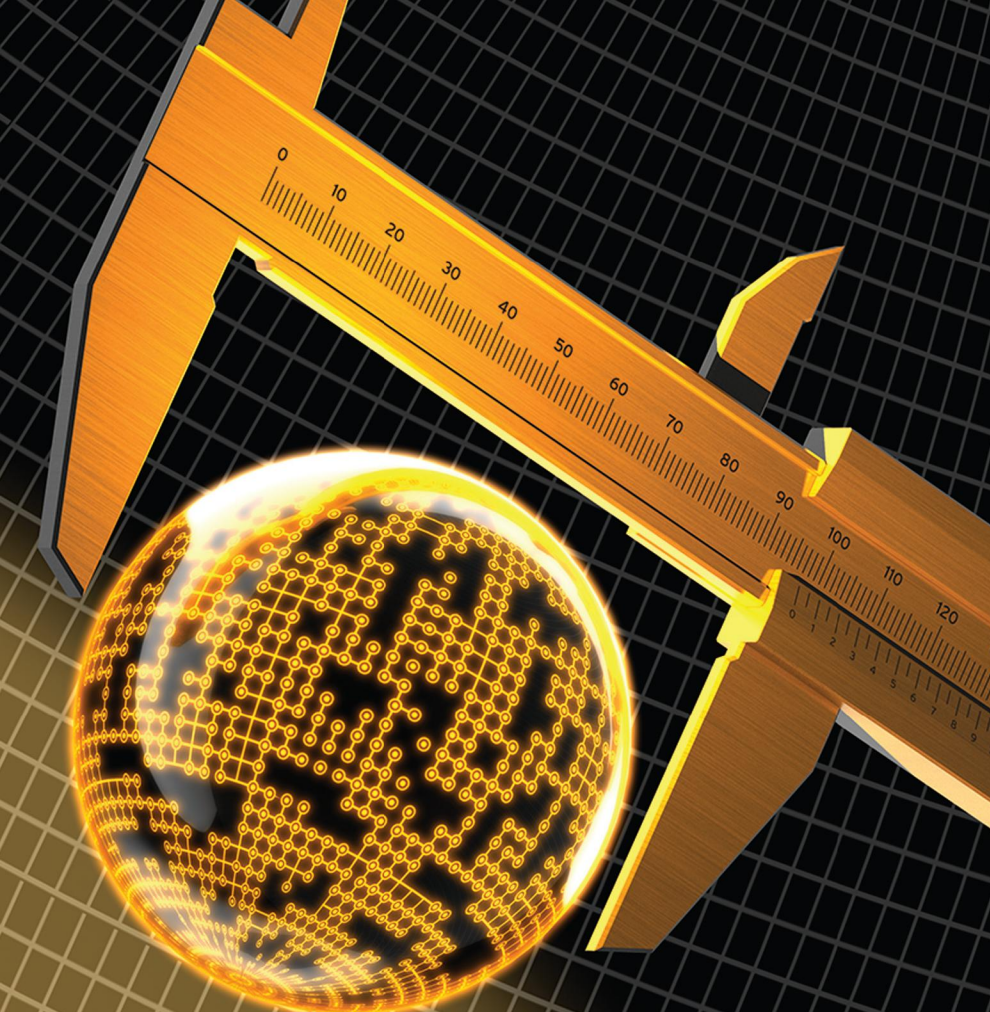
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As the Internet grows in size, complexity, and the role it plays in modern society, measuring the Internet is increasingly critical to guide its continued evolution. Yet the scale, diversity, opacity, and ethical implications of conducting Internet experiments make it difficult to obtain an accurate and representative understanding of the network's behavior.

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