

# IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS

MAY 2016

VOLUME 63

NUMBER 5

ITIED6

(ISSN 0278-0046)

---

## PAPERS

### *Multiphase Systems*

- A General Active Capacitor Voltage Regulating Method for L-Level M-Cell N-Phase Flying Capacitor Multilevel Inverter With Arbitrary DC Voltage Distribution ..... *J. Amini, A. H. Viki, A. Radan, and M. Moallem* 2659
- A Resilient Framework for Fault-Tolerant Operation of Modular Multilevel Converters ..... *A. Ghazanfari and Y. A.-R. I. Mohamed* 2669
- Design and Analysis of a New Evaluation Circuit for Capacitors Used in a High-Power Three-Phase Inverter ..... *K. Hasegawa, I. Omura, and S.-i Nishizawa* 2679
- The Essential Role and the Continuous Evolution of Modulation Techniques for Voltage-Source Inverters in the Past, Present, and Future Power Electronics ..... *J. I. Leon, S. Kouro, L. G. Franquelo, J. Rodriguez, and B. Wu* 2688
- Study of a Novel Equivalent Model and a Long-Feeder Simulator-Based Active Power Filter in a Closed-Loop Distribution Feeder ..... *X. Sun, R. Han, L. Yang, H. Shen, Y. Tian, X. Guo, and Z. Chen* 2702

### *Machines and Drives*

- Stator-Winding Thermal Models for Short-Time Thermal Transients: Definition and Validation ..... *A. Boglietti, E. Carpaneto, M. Cossale, and S. Vaschetto* 2713
- A Linear Quadratic Regulator-Based Optimal Direct Thrust Force Control of Linear Permanent-Magnet Synchronous Motor ..... *M. A. M. Cheema, J. E. Fletcher, D. Xiao, and M. F. Rahman* 2722
- A Space-Vector PWM-Based Voltage-Balancing Approach With Reduced Current Sensors for Modular Multilevel Converter ..... *A. Dekka, B. Wu, N. R. Zargari, and R. L. Fuentes* 2734
- Parasitic Currents in Stray Paths of Some Topologies of YASA AFPM Machines: Trend With Machine Size ..... *A. Di Gerlando, G. M. Foglia, M. F. Iacchetti, and R. Perini* 2746
- Multilevel Dodecagonal Voltage Space Vector Structure Generation for Open-End Winding IM Using a Single DC Source ..... *M. Boby, S. Pramanick, R. S. Kaarthik, S. A. Rahul, K. Gopakumar, and L. Umanand* 2757
- Multiphysics Design and Optimization of High-Speed Permanent-Magnet Electrical Machines for Air Blower Applications ..... *Z. Huang and J. Fang* 2766
- Robustness Analysis of Deadbeat-Direct Torque and Flux Control for IPMSM Drives ..... *J. S. Lee and R. D. Lorenz* 2775
- Power Transfer Performance and Cutting Force Effects of Contactless Energy Transfer System for Rotary Ultrasonic Grinding ..... *X. Zhu, B. Lin, L. Liu, and Y. Luan* 2785
- Fiber Bragg Grating Sensor for Electric Field Measurement in the End Windings of High-Voltage Electric Machines ..... *F. Marignetti, E. de Santis, S. Avino, G. Tomassi, A. Giorgini, P. Malara, P. De Natale, and G. Gagliardi* 2796
- An SVPWM Scheme for the Suppression of Zero-Sequence Current in a Four-Level Open-End Winding Induction Motor Drive With Nested Rectifier-Inverter ..... *B. Venugopal Reddy and V. T. Somasekhar* 2803
- Carrier Signal Injection-Based Sensorless Control for Permanent-Magnet Synchronous Machine Drives Considering Machine Parameter Asymmetry ..... *P. L. Xu and Z. Q. Zhu* 2813

---

(Contents Continued on Page 2657)



A PUBLICATION OF THE IEEE INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS SOCIETY



<i>Single-Phase Electronics</i>	
Frequency-Dependent Resistance of Litz-Wire Square Solenoid Coils and Quality Factor Optimization for Wireless Power Transfer .....	2825
..... Q. Deng, J. Liu, D. Czarkowski, M. K. Kazimierczuk, M. Bojarski, H. Zhou, and W. Hu	
Lyapunov-Function and Proportional-Resonant-Based Control Strategy for Single-Phase Grid-Connected VSI With LCL Filter .....	2838
..... H. Komurcugil, N. Altin, S. Ozdemir, and I. Sefa	
Integrated Auto-Reconfigurable Power-Supply Network With Multidirectional Energy Transfer for Self-Reliant Energy-Harvesting Applications .....	2850
..... R. Bondade, Y. Zhang, B. Wei, T. Gu, H. Chen, and D. B. Ma	
Wide ZVS Range Asymmetric Half-Bridge Converter With Clamp Switch and Diode for High Conversion Efficiency .....	2862
..... C.-O Yeon, J.-B. Lee, I.-O. Lee, and G.-W. Moon	
Power Calculation for Direct Power Control of Single-Phase Three-Level Rectifiers Without Phase-Locked Loop .....	2871
..... J. Ma, W. Song, S. Jiao, J. Zhao, and X. Feng	
A CLCL Resonant DC/DC Converter for Two-Stage LED Driver System .....	2883
..... Y. Wang, Y. Guan, D. Xu, and W. Wang	
High Step-Up/Step-Down Soft-Switching Bidirectional DC–DC Converter With Coupled-Inductor and Voltage Matching Control for Energy Storage Systems .....	2892
..... H. Wu, K. Sun, L. Chen, L. Zhu, and Y. Xing	
1-MHz LLC Resonant DC Transformer (DCX) With Regulating Capability .....	2904
..... X. Wu, H. Chen, and Z. Qian	
Equivalent Noise Source: An Effective Method for Analyzing Common-Mode Noise in Isolated Power Converters .....	2913
..... L. Xie, X. Ruan, and Z. Ye	
A Common Grounded Z-Source DC–DC Converter With High Voltage Gain .....	2925
..... H. Shen, B. Zhang, D. Qiu, and L. Zhou	
<i>Renewable Energy Systems</i>	
Design and Analysis of a High-Efficiency DC–DC Converter With Soft Switching Capability for Renewable Energy Applications Requiring High Voltage Gain .....	2936
..... M. Das and V. Agarwal	
Highly Efficient Asymmetrical PWM Full-Bridge Converter for Renewable Energy Sources .....	2945
..... W.-J. Cha, J.-M. Kwon, and B.-H. Kwon	
Energy-Conscious Warm-Up of Li-Ion Cells From Subzero Temperatures .....	2954
..... S. Mohan, Y. Kim, and A. G. Stefanopoulou	
A New Transformerless Buck–Boost Converter With Positive Output Voltage ...	2965
..... S. Miao, F. Wang, and X. Ma	
<i>Robotics and Mechatronics</i>	
Synchronization Motion Tracking Control of Multiple Underactuated Ships With Collision Avoidance .....	2976
..... K. D. Do	
Coordinated Insertion Control for Inclined Precision Assembly .....	2990
..... D. Xing, F. Liu, F. Qin, and D. Xu	
<i>Actuators and Motors</i>	
Double-Sided Iron-Core PMLSM Mover Teeth Arrangement Design for Reduction of Detent Force and Speed Ripple .....	3000
..... S.-U. Chung and J.-M. Kim	
FPCB Micromirror-Based Laser Projection Availability Indicator .....	3009
..... H. Zuo and S. He	
Application of Linear Active Disturbance Rejection Controller for Sensorless Control of Internal Permanent-Magnet Synchronous Motor .....	3019
..... B. Du, S. Wu, S. Han, and S. Cui	
<i>Control and Signal Processing</i>	
Comparative Performance of Wiener Filter and Adaptive Least Mean Square-Based Control for Power Quality Improvement .....	3028
..... M. Badoni, A. Singh, and B. Singh	
Disturbance Observer-Based Antiwindup Control for Air-Breathing Hypersonic Vehicles .....	3038
..... H. An, J. Liu, C. Wang, and L. Wu	
Control of Cascaded DC–DC Converter-Based Hybrid Battery Energy Storage Systems—Part II: Lyapunov Approach .....	3050
..... N. Mukherjee and D. Strickland	
An Electric Vehicle Load Management Application of the Mixed Strategist Dynamics and the Maximum Entropy Principle .....	3060
..... A. Ovalle, J. Fernandez, A. Hably, and S. Bacha	
Designing Inverters' Current Controllers With Resonance Frequencies Cancellation .....	3072
..... C. Citro, P. Siano, and C. Cecati	
Automotive Power-Line Communication Channels: Mathematical Characterization and Hardware Emulator ..	3081
..... L. Guerrieri, G. Masera, I. S. Stievano, P. Bisaglia, W. R. Garcia Valverde, and M. Concolato	
Lateral Path Tracking Control of Autonomous Land Vehicle Based on ADRC and Differential Flatness .....	3091
..... Y. Xia, F. Pu, S. Li, and Y. Gao	

Analysis of Finite-Control-Set Model Predictive Current Control With Model Parameter Mismatch in a Three-Phase Inverter .....	H. A. Young, M. A. Perez, and J. Rodriguez	3100
An Integrative Control Method for Bio-Inspired Dolphin Leaping: Design and Experiments .....	J. Yu, Z. Su, Z. Wu, and M. Tan	3108
<i>Diagnosis and Monitoring</i>		
Disturbance Ratio for Optimal Multi-Event Classification in Power Distribution Networks .....	M. D. Borrás, J. C. Bravo, and J. C. Montaño	3117
Benchmarking the Performance of Boost-Derived Converters Under Start-Up and Load Transients .....	I. G. Zurbriggen and M. Ordóñez	3125
An Intelligent Fault Diagnosis Method Using Unsupervised Feature Learning Towards Mechanical Big Data .....	Y. Lei, F. Jia, J. Lin, S. Xing, and S. X. Ding	3137
Stator Interturn Fault Detection in Permanent-Magnet Machines Using PWM Ripple Current Measurement .....	B. Sen and J. Wang	3148
<i>Instrumentation and Sensors</i>		
Dipole-Coil-Based Wide-Range Inductive Power Transfer Systems for Wireless Sensors .....	B. H. Choi, V. X. Thai, E. S. Lee, J. H. Kim, and C. T. Rim	3158
Non-Zero Intercept Frequency: An Accurate Method to Determine the Integral Temperature of Li-ion Batteries .....	L. H. J. Raijmakers, D. L. Danilov, J. P. M. van Lammeren, T. J. G. Lambers, H. J. Bergveld, and P. H. L. Notten	3168
Simultaneous Temperature Compensation and Synchronous Error Elimination for Axial Displacement Sensors Using an Auxiliary Probe .....	S. Zheng, Y. Wang, and H. Ren	3179
<i>Intelligent Systems</i>		
An Efficient Tracking System by Orthogonalized Templates .....	X. Yang, M. Wang, L. Zhang, F. Sun, R. Hong, and M. Qi	3187
<b>LETTERS</b>		
Comment on “A Unified State-Space Model of Constant-Frequency Current-Mode Controlled Power Converters in Continuous Conduction Mode” .....	G. Herbst	3198
<b>SPECIAL SECTION ON DIAGNOSIS AND PROGNOSIS FOR COMPLICATED INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS—PART II</b>		
Diagnosis and Prognosis for Complicated Industrial Systems—Part II .....	S. Yin, S. X. Ding, and D. Zhou	3201
Optimal Actuator Fault Detection for a TGSCM System Based on Disturbance Compensation .....	M. Zhong, S. Li, and Y. Zhao	3205
Aging Detection Capability for Switch-Mode Power Converters .....	J. K. Mann, S. Perinpanayagam, and I. Jennions	3216
Online Model-Based Condition Monitoring for Brushless Wound-Field Synchronous Generator to Detect and Diagnose Stator Windings Turn-to-Turn Shorts Using Extended Kalman Filter .....	S. Nadarajan, S. K. Panda, B. Bhangu, and A. K. Gupta	3228
Two-Channel False Data Injection Attacks Against Output Tracking Control of Networked Systems .....	Z.-H. Pang, G.-P. Liu, D. Zhou, F. Hou, and D. Sun	3242
An Adaptive, Advanced Control Strategy for KPI-Based Optimization of Industrial Processes .....	S. Dominic, Y. A. W. Shardt, S. X. Ding, and H. Luo	3252
Robust Model-Based Fault Diagnosis for PEM Fuel Cell Air-Feed System .....	J. Liu, W. Luo, X. Yang, and L. Wu	3261
Hidden Markov Models for the Prediction of Impending Faults .....	A. Soualhi, G. Clerc, H. Razik, M. El badaoui, and F. Guillet	3271
Soft-Sensor-Based Flow Rate and Specific Energy Estimation of Industrial Variable-Speed-Driven Twin Rotary Screw Compressor .....	M. Järvisalo, T. Ahonen, J. Ahola, A. Kosonen, and M. Niemelä	3282
Weighted Data-Driven Fault Detection and Isolation: A Subspace-Based Approach and Algorithms .....	Z. Chen, H. Fang, and Y. Chang	3290
A Hybrid Feature Selection Scheme for Reducing Diagnostic Performance Deterioration Caused by Outliers in Data-Driven Diagnostics .....	M. Kang, Md. R. Islam, J. Kim, J.-M. Kim, and M. Pecht	3299
A Review on Recent Development of Spacecraft Attitude Fault Tolerant Control System .....	S. Yin, B. Xiao, S. X. Ding, and D. Zhou	3311