

JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY

July 2013, Volume 24, Number 3 \$12.00



Latin America's Authoritarian Drift

Kurt Weyland ■ Carlos de la Torre ■ Miriam Kornblith

Putin versus Civil Society

Leon Aron ■ Miriam Lansky & Elspeth Suthers

Kenya's 2013 Elections

*Joel D. Barkan ■ James D. Long, Karuti Kanyinga,
Karen E. Ferree, and Clark Gibson*

The Durability of Revolutionary Regimes

Steven Levitsky & Lucan Way

Kishore Mahbubani's World

Donald K. Emmerson

The Legacy of Arab Autocracy

Daniel Brumberg ■ Frédéric Volpi ■ Frederic Wehrey ■ Sean L. Yom



The Durability of Revolutionary Regimes <i>Steven Levitsky and Lucan Way</i>	5
<p>Authoritarian regimes that have their origins in revolutionary struggle have a much higher survival rate than other brands of authoritarianism. What accounts for their durability?</p>	
Latin America's Authoritarian Drift	
I. The Threat from the Populist Left <i>Kurt Weyland</i>	18
<p>The left-populist authoritarianism that is taking hold across a swath of Latin America bears many resemblances to the rightist populism that was once widespread in the region. There are signs, however, that the leftist variant will be an even bigger problem for liberal democracy.</p>	
II. Technocratic Populism in Ecuador <i>Carlos de la Torre</i>	33
<p>President Rafael Correa, now entering his third term, has built a curious form of populist-authoritarian regime. He champions redistributionism and a kind of technocratic leftism while assaulting the traditional left along with such mainstays of a liberal society as the freedom of the press.</p>	
III. Chavismo After Chávez? <i>Miriam Kornblith</i>	47
<p>Can a regime built by and centered around a populist strongman survive that strongman's death? A natural experiment is now unfolding in Venezuela as a resurgent opposition and a crisis of governability converge on the would-be heirs of Hugo Chávez.</p>	
Putin versus Civil Society	
I. The Long Struggle for Freedom <i>Leon Aron</i>	62
<p>Today's Russian protest movement in many ways resembles past civil-rights and civil-resistance efforts in other parts of the world, from its commitment to nonviolence to its key demands—a vote that counts and equality under the law.</p>	
II. Outlawing the Opposition <i>Miriam Lanskoj and Elspeth Suthers</i>	75
<p>The Putin regime, having faced its first real challenge in the form of mass protests after the 2011 Duma elections, is responding with a series of laws intended to intimidate its civil-society opposition, if not stamp it out altogether.</p>	

Transforming the Arab World's Protection-Racket Politics <i>Daniel Brumberg</i>	88
<p>The Arab world's old autocracies survived by manipulating the sharp identity conflicts in their societies. The division and distrust that this style of rule generated is now making it especially difficult to carry out the kind of pact-making often crucial to successful democratic transitions.</p>	
Algeria versus the Arab Spring <i>Frédéric Volpi</i>	104
<p>Not only did the Algerian regime survive the "Arab Spring," it hardly deviated from its normal methods of authoritarian governance—patronage, pseudodemocratization, and effective use of the security apparatus.</p>	
Bahrain's Decade of Discontent <i>Frederic Wehrey</i>	116
<p>When this small island kingdom in the Gulf joined the wider Arab world's political upheavals in March 2011, it was a reaction to regional events, but also a reflection of internal problems that had been festering for a decade.</p>	
Jordan: The Ruse of Reform <i>Sean L. Yom</i>	127
<p>The Hashemite monarchy still fails to understand the challenges that threaten Jordan's political order. The old playbook of limited, manipulated reform is no longer enough, but key players fail to realize it.</p>	
Kenya's 2013 Elections	
I. Choosing Peace over Democracy <i>James D. Long, Karuti Kanyinga, Karen E. Ferree, and Clark Gibson</i>	140
<p>In March 2013, Kenyans took to the polls in what turned out to be another disputed election. Why did the peace hold this time, unlike in 2007, and what are the implications for democracy in Kenya?</p>	
II. Technology Is Not Democracy <i>Joel D. Barkan</i>	156
<p>In an effort to avoid repeating the 2007 electoral debacle, Kenya's election commission turned to technology, but its high-tech voter-registration and vote-count processes fell short. Its experience has important lessons both for emerging democracies and for international donors.</p>	
Review Essay	
Kishore's World <i>Donald K. Emmerson</i>	166
<p>The widely hailed writings of Singapore's Kishore Mahbubani, including his latest book, <i>The Great Convergence: Asia, the West, and the Logic of One World</i>, reveal a remarkably narrow and Manichean worldview.</p>	
Election Watch	178
Documents on Democracy	183
News and Notes	188