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ON THE COVER: In recent years, there has been a large amount of interest in the development of conjugated polymers as alternatives to inorganic semiconductors for use in a range of electronic applications. One of the many positive attributes of these materials is the ability to manipulate their properties through chemical synthesis. In this Perspective, we focus specifically on the use of the group 16 elements oxygen, sulfur, selenium, and tellurium to tune the properties of conjugated polymers. Given the current interest in renewable energy, we are highlighting the impact these modifications have on the performance of these conjugated polymers in photovoltaic cells. See page 7253.

Perspective

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Optimizing the Performance of Conjugated Polymers in Organic Photovoltaic Cells by Traversing Group 16

Malika Jeffries-EL,* Brandon M. Kobilka, and Benjamin J. Hale



Articles

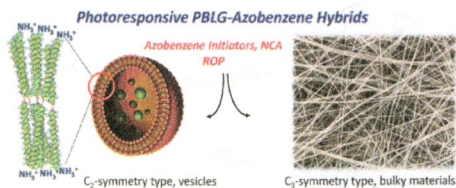
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DOI: 10.1021/ma501601r

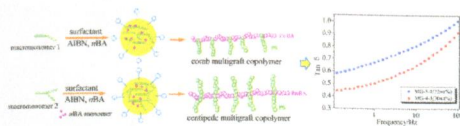
Photoresponsive Supramolecular Architectures Based on Polypeptide Hybrids

Daniela Mazzier, Marco Maran, Omar Polo Perucchin, Marco Crisma,* Mirco Zerbetto, Valerio Causin, Claudio Toniolo, and Alessandro Moretto*



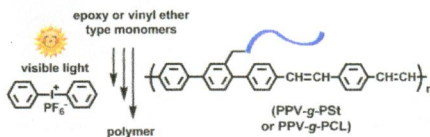
Synthesis and Characterization of Comb and Centipede Multigraft Copolymers PnBA-g-PS with High Molecular Weight Using Miniemulsion Polymerization

Wenwen Wang, Weiyu Wang, Xinyi Lu, Sachin Bobade, Jihua Chen, Nam-Goo Kang, Qiuyu Zhang,* and Jimmy Mays*



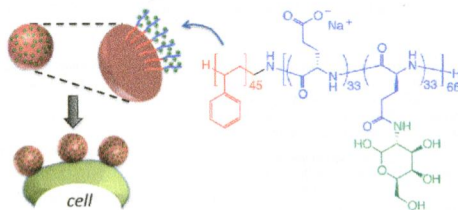
Poly(phenylenevinylene)s as Sensitizers for Visible Light Induced Cationic Polymerization

Semih Erdur, Gorkem Yilmaz, Demet Goen Colak, Ioan Cianga, and Yusuf Yagci*



Facile Synthesis of Fluorescent Latex Nanoparticles with Selective Binding Properties Using Amphiphilic Glycosylated Polypeptide Surfactants

J. Jacobs, A. Byrne, N. Gathergood, T. E. Keyes, J. P. A. Heuts, and A. Heise*



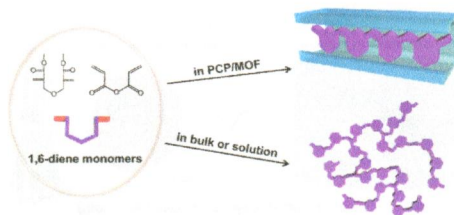
ATRP of POSS Monomers Revisited: Toward High-Molecular Weight Methacrylate-POSS (Co)Polymers

Vladimír Raus,* Eva Čadová, Larisa Starovoytova, and Miroslav Janata



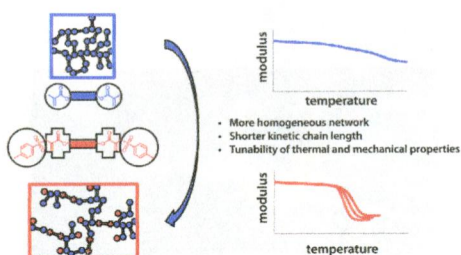
Controlled Cyclopolymerization of Difunctional Vinyl Monomers in Coordination Nanochannels

Takashi Uemura,* Ryo Nakanishi, Tetsuya Kaseda, Noriyuki Uchida, and Susumu Kitagawa*



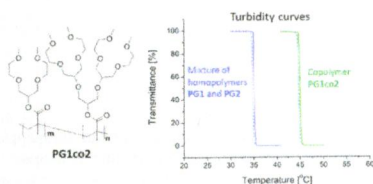
β -Allyl Sulfones as Addition–Fragmentation Chain Transfer Reagents: A Tool for Adjusting Thermal and Mechanical Properties of Dimethacrylate Networks

Christian Gorsche, Markus Griesser, Georg Gescheidt, Norbert Moszner, and Robert Liska*



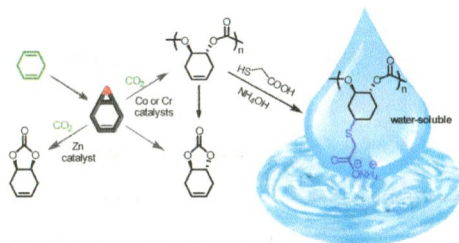
Synthesis of Neutral, Water-Soluble Oligo–Ethylene Glycol-Containing Dendronized Homo- and Copolymers of Generations 1, 1.5, 2, and 3

Xiaoyu Sun, Jean-Pierre Lindner, Bernd Bruchmann, and A. Dieter Schlüter*



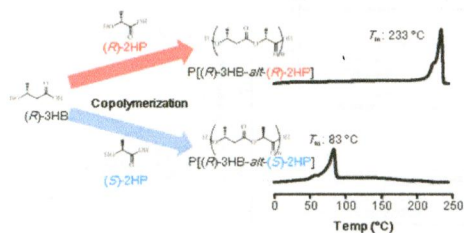
Copolymerization and Cycloaddition Products Derived from Coupling Reactions of 1,2-Epoxy-4-cyclohexene and Carbon Dioxide. Postpolymerization Functionalization via Thiol–Ene Click Reactions

Donald J. Darensbourg,* Wan-Chun Chung, Christopher J. Arp, Fu-Te Tsai, and Samuel J. Kyran



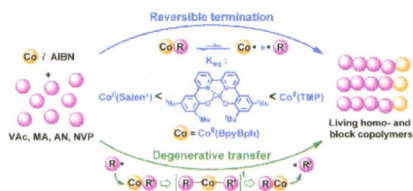
Synthesis and Properties of Alternating Copolymers of 3-Hydroxybutyrate and Lactate Units with Different Stereocompositions

Yuta Tabata and Hideki Abe*



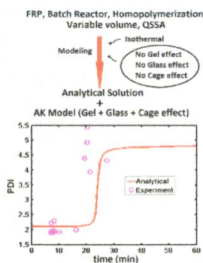
Cobalt Bipyridine Bisphenolate Complex in Controlled/Living Radical Polymerization of Vinyl Monomers

Yi-Chien Lin, Yi-Liang Hsieh, Yuan-Deng Lin, and Chi-How Peng*



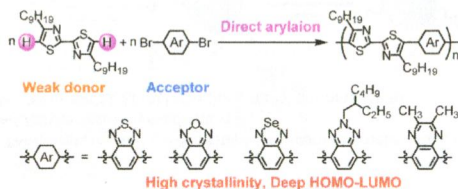
Analytical Solution of Free Radical Polymerization: Applications- Implementing Gel Effect Using AK Model

Dhiraj K. Garg, Christophe A. Serra,* Yannick Hoarau, Dambarudhar Parida, M. Bouquey, and R. Muller



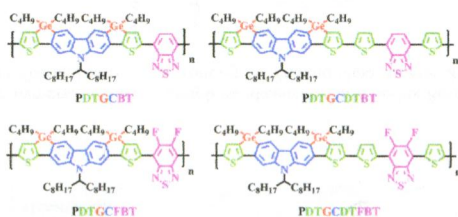
Direct Arylation Polycondensation of Bithiazole Derivatives with Various Acceptors

Masahiro Kuramochi, Junpei Kuwabara,* Wei Lu, and Takaki Kanbara*



A New Ladder-Type Germanium-Bridged Dithienocarbazole Arene and Its Donor-Acceptor Conjugated Copolymers: Synthesis, Molecular Properties, and Photovoltaic Applications

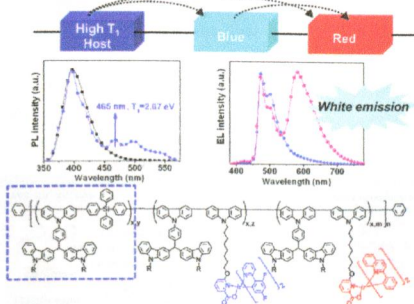
Pei-Chi Jwo, Yu-Ying Lai, Che-En Tsai, Yun-Yu Lai, Wei-Wei Liang, Chain-Shu Hsu, and Yen-Ju Cheng*



Synthesis of High-Triplet-Energy Host Polymer for Blue and White Electrophosphorescent Light-Emitting Diodes

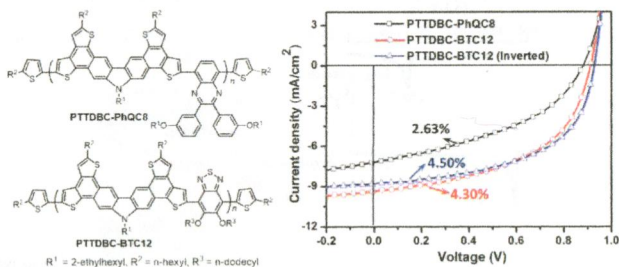
Fei Xu, Ji-Hoon Kim, Hee Un Kim, Jae-Ho Jang, Kyoung Soo Yook, Jun Yeob Lee,* and Do-Hoon Hwang*

High triplet host polymer for PhOLED



Tetrathienodibenzocarbazole Based Donor–Acceptor Type Wide Band-Gap Copolymers for Polymer Solar Cell Applications

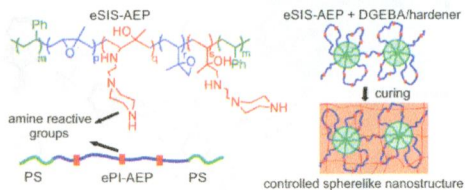
Zhong'an Li, Yue Zang, Chu-Chen Chueh, Namchul Cho, Jinrong Lu, Xuyang Wang, Jiang Huang, Chang-Zhi Li, Junsheng Yu, and Alex K.-Y. Jen*



R¹ = 2-ethylhexyl, R² = n-hexyl, R³ = n-dodecyl

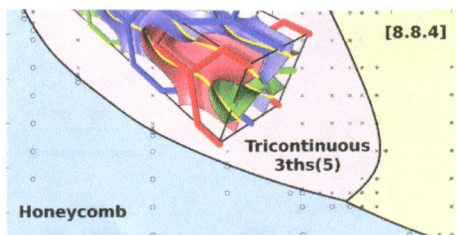
Controlling Nanodomain Morphology of Epoxy Thermosets Modified with Reactive Amine-Containing Epoxidized Poly(styrene-*b*-isoprene-*b*-styrene) Block Copolymer

Hernan Garate, Silvia Goyanes,* and Norma B. D'Accorso*



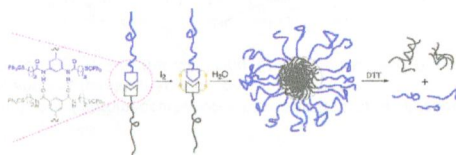
The Tricontinuous 3ths(5) Phase: A New Morphology in Copolymer Melts

Michael G. Fischer, Liliana de Campo, Jacob J. K. Kirkensgaard, Stephen T. Hyde, and Gerd E. Schröder-Turk*



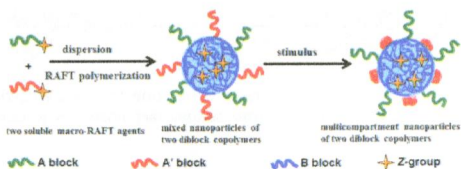
Dynamic Covalent Diblock Copolymers: Instructed Coupling, Micellation and Redox Responsiveness

Qinglai Yang, Ling Bai, Yuanqing Zhang, Fangxia Zhu, Yuhong Xu, Zhifeng Shao, Yu-Mei Shen,* and Bing Gong*



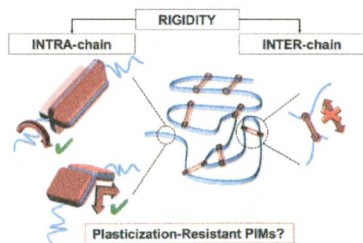
A New Strategy To Synthesize Temperature- and pH-Sensitive Multicompartment Block Copolymer Nanoparticles by Two Macro-RAFT Agents Comediated Dispersion Polymerization

Pengfei Shi, Quanlong Li, Xin He, Shentong Li, Pingchuan Sun, and Wangqing Zhang*



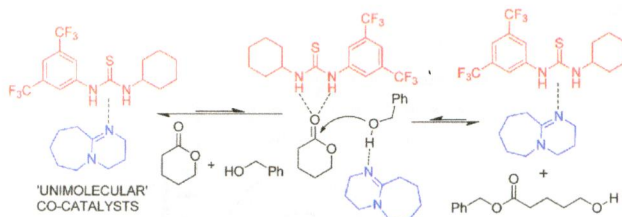
Role of Intrachain Rigidity in the Plasticization of Intrinsically Microporous Triptycene-Based Polyimide Membranes in Mixed-Gas CO_2/CH_4 Separations

Raja Swaidan, Bader Ghanem, Majed Al-Saeedi, Eric Litwiller, and Ingo Pinnau*



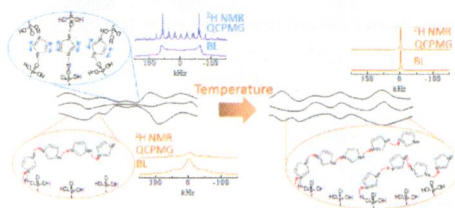
Cooperative Hydrogen-Bond Pairing in Organocatalytic Ring-Opening Polymerization

Oleg I. Kazakov, Partha P. Datta, Meghedi Isajani, Elizabeth T. Kiesewetter, and Matthew K. Kiesewetter*



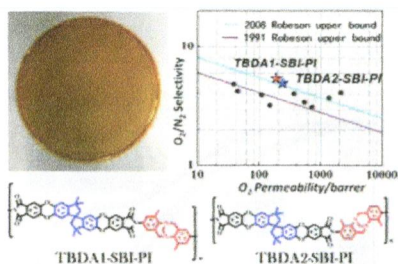
Local Structure and Dynamics of Imidazole Molecules in Proton-Conducting Poly(vinylphosphonic acid)-Imidazole Composite Material

Motohiro Mizuno,* Ayano Iwasaki, Tsuyoshi Umiyama, Ryutaro Ohashi, and Tomonori Ida



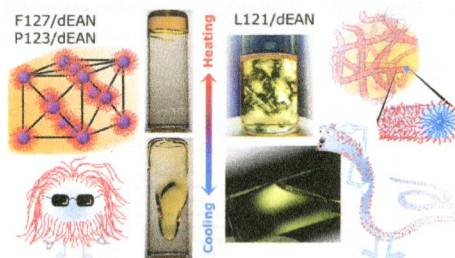
Microporous Polyimides with Rationally Designed Chain Structure Achieving High Performance for Gas Separation

Zhengong Wang, Dong Wang,* and Jian Jin*



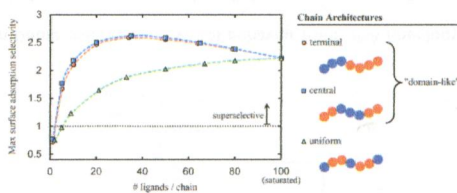
Triblock Copolymer Self-Assembly in Ionic Liquids: Effect of PEO Block Length on the Self-Assembly of PEO-PPO-PEO in Ethylammonium Nitrate

Carlos R. López-Barrón,* Dongcui Li, Norman J. Wagner, and Jeffrey L. Caplan

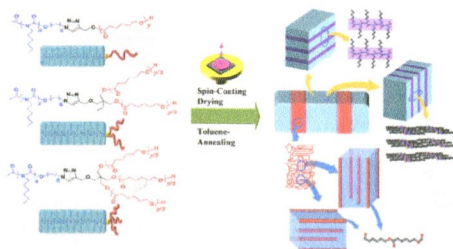


Optimizing the Selectivity of Surface-Adsorbing Multivalent Polymers

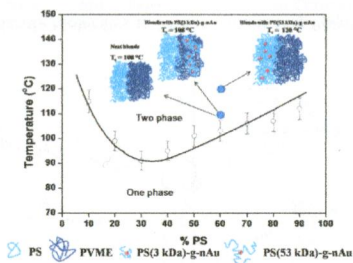
Nicholas B. Tito and Daan Frenkel*



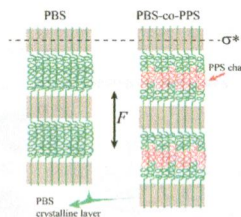
Hierarchical Structures in Thin Films of Miktoarm Star Polymers: Poly(*n*-hexyl isocyanate)(12K)–Poly(ϵ -caprolactone)_{1–3}(5K)
 Young Yong Kim, Sungmin Jung, Changsub Kim, Brian J. Ree, Daisuke Kawato, Naoki Nishikawa, Daichi Suemasa, Takuya Isono, Toyoji Kakuchi,* Toshifumi Satoh,* and Moonhor Ree*



Thermally Induced Demixing in an LCST Mixture in the Presence of Densely Grafted Nanoparticles: Tuning the Graft Chain Length To Induce Thermodynamic Miscibility
 Goutam Prasanna Kar, Nafisa Begam, J. K. Basu, and Suryasarathi Bose*

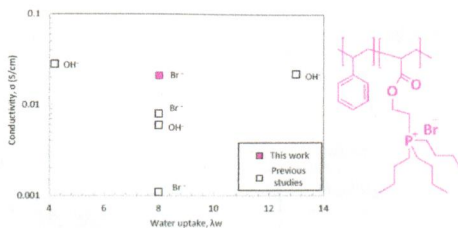


Critical Stress for Crystal Transition in Poly(butylene succinate)-Based Crystalline–Amorphous Multiblock Copolymers
 Guoming Liu, Liuchun Zheng, Xiuqin Zhang, Chuncheng Li, and Dujin Wang*



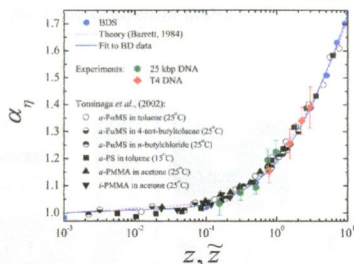
High Anion Conductivity and Low Water Uptake of Phosphonium Containing Diblock Copolymer Membranes

Pepa Cotanda, Guillaume Sudre, Miguel A. Modestino, X. Chelsea Chen, and Nitash P. Balsara*



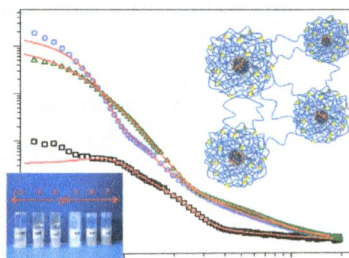
Viscosity Radius of Polymers in Dilute Solutions: Universal Behavior from DNA Rheology and Brownian Dynamics Simulations

Sharadwata Pan, Deepak Ahirwal, Duc At Nguyen, T. Sridhar, P. Sunthar, and J. Ravi Prakash*



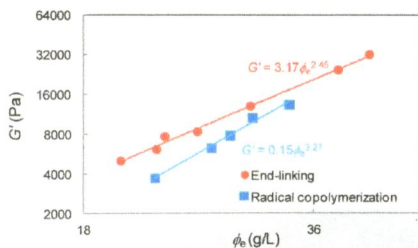
Physical Hydrogels via Charge Driven Self-Organization of a Triblock Polyampholyte – Rheological and Structural Investigations

M. A. Dyakonova, N. Stavrouli, M. T. Popescu, K. Kyriakos, I. Grillo, M. Philipp, S. Jaksch, C. Tsitsilianis,* and C. M. Papadakis*



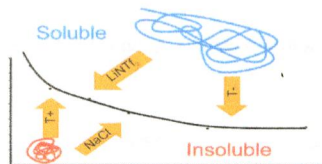
Model Polyelectrolyte Gels Synthesized by End-Linking of Tetra-Arm Polymers with Click Chemistry: Synthesis and Mechanical Properties

Kazuyuki Oshima,* Taku Fujimoto, Erina Minami, and Yoshiro Mitsukami



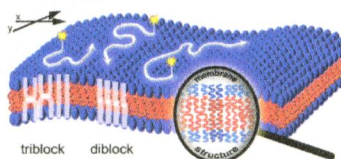
Counterion-Induced UCST for Polycations

Erno Karjalainen, Vladimir Aseyev, and Heikki Tenhu*



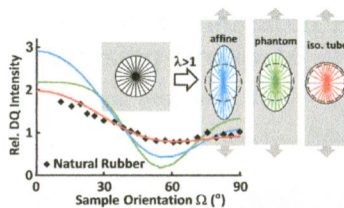
Molecular Organization and Dynamics in Polymersome Membranes: A Lateral Diffusion Study

Fabian IteI, Mohamed Chami, Adrian Najer, Samuel Lörcher, Dalin Wu, Ionel A. Dinu, and Wolfgang Meier*



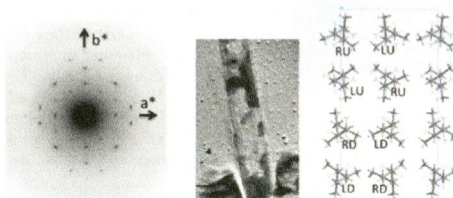
Microscopic Study of Chain Deformation and Orientation in Uniaxially Strained Polymer Networks: NMR Results versus Different Network Models

Maria Ott,* Roberto Pérez-Aparicio, Horst Schneider, Paul Sotta, and Kay Saalwächter*



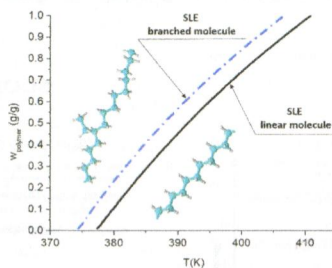
A New ϵ Crystal Modification Found in Stereodeficient Isotactic Polypropylene Samples

Bernard Lotz*



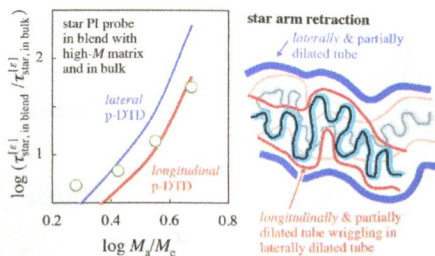
A Theory for Solubility of Semicrystalline and Branched Polymers in One Solvent

Michael Fischlschweiger and Sabine Enders*



Dielectric and Viscoelastic Behavior of Star-Branched Polyisoprene: Two Coarse-Grained Length Scales in Dynamic Tube Dilation

Yumi Matsumiya, Yuichi Masubuchi, Tadashi Inoue, Osamu Urakawa, Chen-Yang Liu, Evelyne van Ruymbeke, and Hiroshi Watanabe*

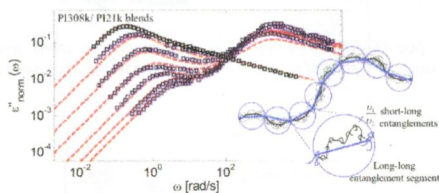


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Dynamic Dilution Effect in Binary Blends of Linear Polymers with Well-Separated Molecular Weights

E. van Ruymbeke,* V. Shchetnikava, Y. Matsumiya, and H. Watanabe

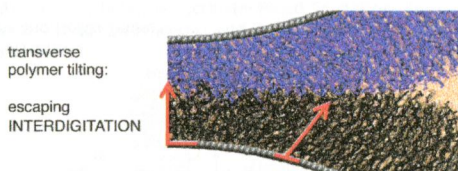


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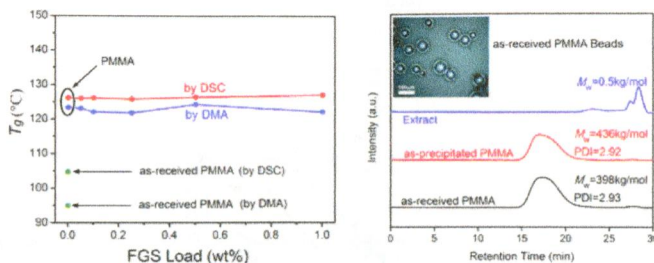
Friction in (Im-) Miscible Polymer Brush Systems and the Role of Transverse Polymer Tilting

Sissi de Beer and Martin H. Müser*



Influence of Functionalized Graphene Sheets on Modulus and Glass Transition of PMMA

Ken-Hsuan Liao, Shingo Kobayashi, Hyunwoo Kim, Ahmed A. Abdala,* and Christopher W. Macosko*



Additions and Corrections

Correction to Local Flips and Chain Motion in Polyethylene Crystallites: A Comparison of Melt-Crystallized Samples, Reactor Powders, and Nanocrystals

Ruth Bärenwald, Sylvia Goerlitz, Reinhold Godehardt, Anna Osichow, Qiong Tong, Marina Krumova, Stefan Mecking, and Kay Saalwächter*