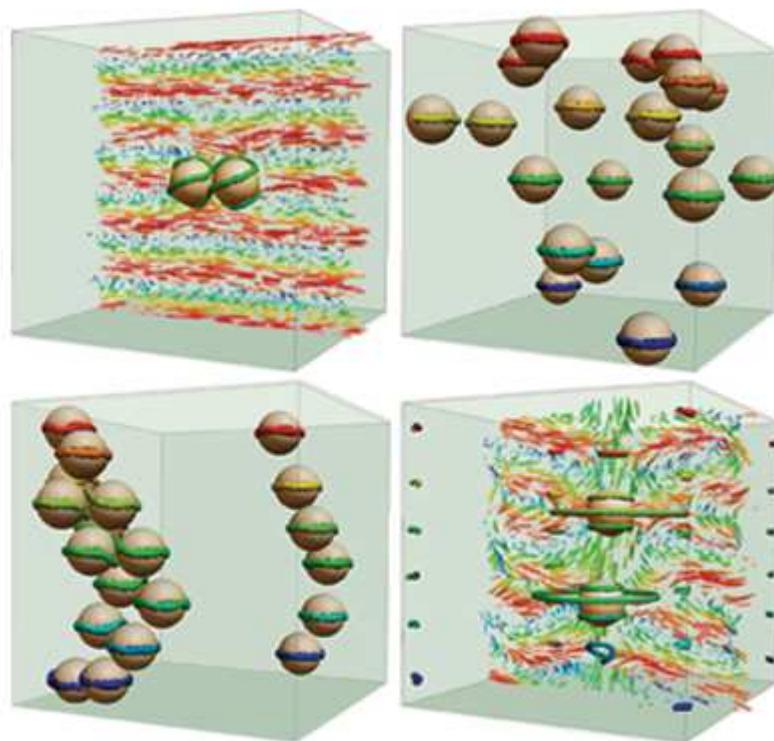


# PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

## Volume 114, Issue 17, 1 May 2015



## EDITORIALS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

*Editorial: Amplifying the Signal*

Pierre Meystre

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170001 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

## HIGHLIGHTED ARTICLES

**Featured in Physics Editors' Suggestion**

*What is the Flavor of the Cosmic Neutrinos Seen by IceCube?*

A. Palladino, G. Pagliaroli, F.L. Villante, and F. Vissani

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 171101 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015



The highest energy neutrinos ever recorded have a flavor distribution of neutrinos that is consistent with the particles having a cosmic origin.

**Featured in Physics Editors' Suggestion**

*Flavor Ratio of Astrophysical Neutrinos above 35 TeV in IceCube*

M. G. Aartsen *et al.* (IceCube Collaboration)

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 171102 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015



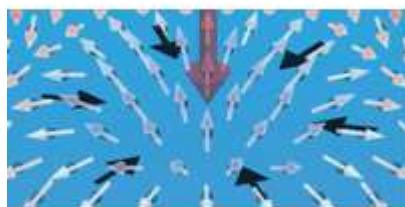
The highest energy neutrinos ever recorded have a flavor distribution of neutrinos that is consistent with the particles having a cosmic origin.

**Featured in Physics Editors' Suggestion**

*Field-Dependent Size and Shape of Single Magnetic Skyrmions*

Niklas Romming, André Kubetzka, Christian Hanneken, Kirsten von Bergmann, and Roland Wiesendanger

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177203 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015



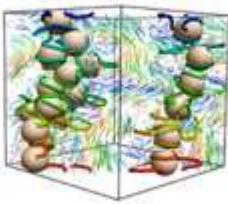
Atomic-scale imaging reveals the shape and size of a technologically interesting magnetic quasiparticle.

**Featured in Physics Editors' Suggestion**

*Electric Field Controlled Columnar and Planar Patterning of Cholesteric Colloids*

G. D'Adamo, D. Marenduzzo, C. Micheletti, and E. Orlandini

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177801 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015



An applied electric field could reconfigure the structure of colloidal defects dispersed within a liquid crystal.

**Featured in Physics Editors' Suggestion**

*Dynamics of a Volvox Embryo Turning Itself Inside Out*

Stephanie Höhn, Aurelia R. Honerkamp-Smith, Pierre A. Haas, Philipp Khuc Trong, and Raymond E. Goldstein

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 178101 (2015) – Published 27 April 2015



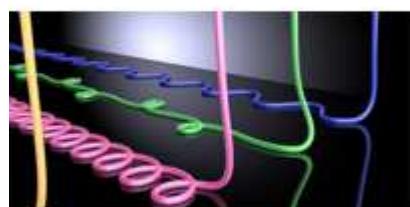
Images of an algal embryo transitioning into an adult give physicists a rare opportunity to test a mechanical model of morphogenesis.

**Featured in Physics**

*Liquid Ropes: A Geometrical Model for Thin Viscous Jet Instabilities*

P.-T. Brun, Basile Audoly, Neil M. Ribe, T.S. Eaves, and John R. Lister

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 174501 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015



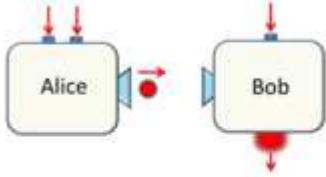
A new model can predict the patterns formed by a viscous jet falling onto a moving surface.

**Editors' Suggestion**

## *Quantum Random Access Codes Using Single $d$ -Level Systems*

Armin Tavakoli, Alley Hameedi, Breno Marques, and Mohamed Bourennane

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170502 (2015) – Published 29 April 2015



A significant gain in the success probability of recovering bits from an encoded sequence has been achieved with quantum random access codes, outperforming their classical counterparts.

### **Editors' Suggestion**

*Precision Measurement of the Proton Flux in Primary Cosmic Rays from Rigidity 1 GV to 1.8 TV with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the International Space Station*

M. Aguilar *et al.* (AMS Collaboration)

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 171103 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015



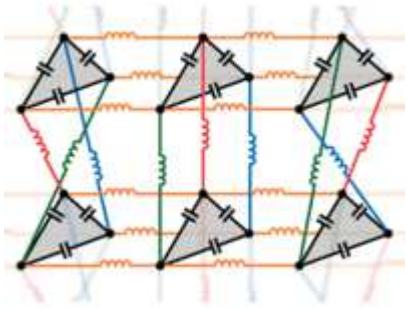
Higher accuracy measurements of the proton cosmic ray spectrum at high energies show that it deviates from the long held single power law behavior.

### **Editors' Suggestion**

*Topological Properties of Linear Circuit Lattices*

Victor V. Albert, Leonid I. Glazman, and Liang Jiang

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173902 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015



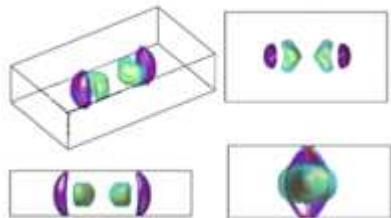
Systems with nontrivial topological properties can be constructed from electric circuits consisting of capacitors and inductors.

#### Editors' Suggestion

#### *Quantum Oscillations, Thermoelectric Coefficients, and the Fermi Surface of Semimetallic WTe<sub>2</sub>*

Zengwei Zhu, Xiao Lin, Juan Liu, Benoît Fauqué, Qian Tao, Chongli Yang, Youguo Shi, and Kamran Behnia

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176601 (2015) – Published 27 April 2015



Measurements of the Fermi surface of WTe<sub>2</sub> demonstrate that it is nearly a perfectly compensated semimetal.

## LETTERS

General Physics: Statistical and Quantum Mechanics, Quantum Information, etc.

#### *Two-Time Correlations Probing the Dynamics of Dissipative Many-Body Quantum Systems: Aging and Fast Relaxation*

Bruno Sciolla, Dario Poletti, and Corinna Kollath

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170401 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

#### *Quantum Brachistochrone Curves as Geodesics: Obtaining Accurate Minimum-Time Protocols for the Control of Quantum Systems*

Xiaoting Wang, Michele Allegra, Kurt Jacobs, Seth Lloyd, Cosmo Lupo, and Masoud Mohseni

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170501 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

#### Editors' Suggestion

#### *Quantum Random Access Codes Using Single $d$ -Level Systems*

Armin Tavakoli, Alley Hameedi, Breno Marques, and Mohamed Bourennane

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170502 (2015) – Published 29 April 2015

#### *Coherent Storage of Microwave Excitations in Rare-Earth Nuclear Spins*

Gary Wolfowicz, Hannes Maier-Flaig, Robert Marino, Alban Ferrier, Hervé Vezin, John J.L. Morton, and Philippe Goldner

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170503 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

### *Revealing Genuine Optical-Path Entanglement*

F. Monteiro, V. Caprara Vivoli, T. Guerreiro, A. Martin, J.-D. Bancal, H. Zbinden, R.T. Thew, and N. Sangouard

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170504 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

### *Many-Body Localization Implies that Eigenvectors are Matrix-Product States*

M. Friesdorf, A.H. Werner, W. Brown, V.B. Scholz, and J. Eisert

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170505 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

### *Entropic Description of Gas Hydrate Ice-Liquid Equilibrium via Enhanced Sampling of Coexisting Phases*

Edyta Małolepsza, Jaegil Kim, and Tom Keyes

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170601 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

### *Power-Recycled Weak-Value-Based Metrology*

Kevin Lyons, Justin Dressel, Andrew N. Jordan, John C. Howell, and Paul G. Kwiat

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170801 (2015) – Published 29 April 2015

### *Linear Optical Quantum Metrology with Single Photons: Exploiting Spontaneously Generated Entanglement to Beat the Shot-Noise Limit*

Keith R. Motes, Jonathan P. Olson, Evan J. Rabeaux, Jonathan P. Dowling, S. Jay Olson, and Peter P. Rohde

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 170802 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

## **Gravitation and Astrophysics**

### **Featured in Physics Editors' Suggestion**

#### *What is the Flavor of the Cosmic Neutrinos Seen by IceCube?*

A. Palladino, G. Pagliaroli, F.L. Villante, and F. Vissani

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Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 171103 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

#### *Spinodal Instabilities and Super-Planckian Excursions in Natural Inflation*

Andreas Albrecht, R. Holman, and Benoit J. Richard

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 171301 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

## **Elementary Particles and Fields**

### *Black Holes in Higher Derivative Gravity*

H. Lü, A. Perkins, C.N. Pope, and K.S. Stelle

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 171601 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

### *Search for Long-Lived Particles in $e^+e^-$ Collisions*

J.P. Lees *et al.* (The BABAR Collaboration)

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 171801 (2015) – Published 29 April 2015

### *Loophole in $K \rightarrow \pi\nu\nu^-$ Search and New Weak Leptonic Forces*

Kaori Fuyuto, Wei-Shu Hou, and Masaya Kohda

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 171802 (2015) – Published 29 April 2015

## **Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics**

### *Selective Production of Rydberg-Stark States of Positronium*

T.E. Wall, A.M. Alonso, B.S. Cooper, A. Deller, S.D. Hogan, and D.B. Cassidy

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173001 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

*Designing Frustrated Quantum Magnets with Laser-Dressed Rydberg Atoms*

Alexander W. Glaetzle, Marcello Dalmonte, Rejish Nath, Christian Gross, Immanuel Bloch, and Peter Zoller

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173002 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

*Two-Dimensional Attosecond Electron Wave-Packet Interferometry*

Xinhua Xie (谢新华)

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173003 (2015) – Published 29 April 2015

*Frequency-Dependent Polarizability of Helium Including Relativistic Effects with Nuclear Recoil Terms*

Konrad Piszczatowski, Mariusz Puchalski, Jacek Komasa, Bogumił Jeziorski, and Krzysztof Szalewicz

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173004 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

*Time-Reversal-Symmetric Single-Photon Wave Packets for Free-Space Quantum Communication*

N. Trautmann, G. Alber, G. S. Agarwal, and G. Leuchs

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173601 (2015) – Published 27 April 2015

*Quantum State Engineering with Circuit Electromechanical Three-Body Interactions*

Mehdi Abdi, Matthias Pernpeintner, Rudolf Gross, Hans Huebl, and Michael J. Hartmann

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173602 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

*Photon Sorting, Efficient Bell Measurements, and a Deterministic Controlled-Z Gate Using a Passive Two-Level Nonlinearity*

T.C. Ralph, I. Söllner, S. Mahmoodian, A.G. White, and P. Lodahl

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173603 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

*Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, etc.*

*Generation of Intense High-Order Vortex Harmonics*

Xiaomei Zhang, Baifei Shen, Yin Shi, Xiaofeng Wang, Lingang Zhang, Wenpeng Wang, Jiancai Xu, Longqiong Yi, and Zhizhan Xu

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173901 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

**Editors' Suggestion**

*Topological Properties of Linear Circuit Lattices*

Victor V. Albert, Leonid I. Glazman, and Liang Jiang

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173902 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

*Quantum Threshold for Optomechanical Self-Structuring in a Bose-Einstein Condensate*

G.R.M. Robb, E. Tesio, G.-L. Oppo, W.J. Firth, T. Ackemann, and R. Bonifacio

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 173903 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

*Attenuation of the Dynamic Yield Point of Shocked Aluminum Using Elastodynamic Simulations of Dislocation Dynamics*

Beñat Gurrutxaga-Lerma, Daniel S. Balint, Daniele Dini, Daniel E. Eakins, and Adrian P. Sutton

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 174301 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

**Featured in Physics**

*Liquid Ropes: A Geometrical Model for Thin Viscous Jet Instabilities*

P.-T. Brun, Basile Audoly, Neil M. Ribe, T.S. Eaves, and John R. Lister

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 174501 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

*Entropic Lattice Boltzmann Method for Multiphase Flows*

A. Mazloomi M, S. S. Chikatamarla, and I.V. Karlin

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 174502 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

**Plasma and Beam Physics**

*First High-Convergence Cryogenic Implosion in a Near-Vacuum Hohlraum*

L.F. Berzak Hopkins *et al.*

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 175001 (2015) – Published 29 April 2015

*Intermittent Dissipation and Heating in 3D Kinetic Plasma Turbulence*

M. Wan, W.H. Matthaeus, V. Roytershteyn, H. Karimabadi, T. Parashar, P. Wu, and M. Shay  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 175002 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

*Condensed Matter: Structure, etc.*

*Crack Front Dynamics: The Interplay of Singular Geometry and Crack Instabilities*  
Itamar Kolvin, Gil Cohen, and Jay Fineberg

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 175501 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

*Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, etc.*

*Computation of the Correlated Metal-Insulator Transition in Vanadium Dioxide from First Principles*

Huihuo Zheng and Lucas K. Wagner

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176401 (2015) – Published 27 April 2015

*Temperature-Induced Spontaneous Time-Reversal Symmetry Breaking on the Honeycomb Lattice*

Wei Liu and Alexander Punnose

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176402 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

**Editors' Suggestion**

*Quantum Oscillations, Thermoelectric Coefficients, and the Fermi Surface of Semimetallic  $WT_{e2}$*

Zengwei Zhu, Xiao Lin, Juan Liu, Benoît Fauqué, Qian Tao, Chongli Yang, Youguo Shi, and Kamran Behnia

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176601 (2015) – Published 27 April 2015

*Probing Dirac Fermion Dynamics in Topological Insulator  $Bi_2Se_3$  Films with a Scanning Tunneling Microscope*

Can-Li Song, Lili Wang, Ke He, Shuai-Hua Ji, Xi Chen, Xu-Cun Ma, and Qi-Kun Xue

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176602 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

*Chiral Tunneling of Topological States: Towards the Efficient Generation of Spin Current Using Spin-Momentum Locking*

K.M. Masum Habib, Redwan N. Sajjad, and Avik W. Ghosh

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176801 (2015) – Published 27 April 2015

*Electronic Properties of Molecules and Surfaces with a Self-Consistent Interatomic van der Waals Density Functional*

Nicola Ferri, Robert A. DiStasio, Jr., Alberto Ambrosetti, Roberto Car, and Alexandre Tkatchenko

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176802 (2015) – Published 27 April 2015

*Subdecoherence Time Generation and Detection of Orbital Entanglement in Quantum Dots*

F. Brange, O. Malkoc, and P. Samuelsson

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176803 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

*Electron Spin Polarization by Isospin Ordering in Correlated Two-Layer Quantum Hall Systems*

L. Tiemann, W. Wegscheider, and M. Hauser

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176804 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

*Composite Fermions with a Warped Fermi Contour*

M.A. Mueed, D. Kamburov, Yang Liu, M. Shayegan, L.N. Pfeiffer, K.W. West, K.W. Baldwin, and R. Winkler

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176805 (2015) – Published 29 April 2015

*Geometric Quantum Noise of Spin*

Alexander Shnirman, Yuval Gefen, Arijit Saha, Igor S. Burmistrov, Mikhail N. Kiselev, and Alexander Altland

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176806 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

*Tuning Localized Transverse Surface Plasmon Resonance in Electricity-Selected Single-Wall Carbon Nanotubes by Electrochemical Doping*

Toru Igarashi, Hideki Kawai, Kazuhiro Yanagi, Nguyen Thanh Cuong, Susumu Okada, and Thomas Pichler

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176807 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

*Random Flips of Electric Field in Microwave-Induced States with Spontaneously Broken Symmetry*

S.I. Dorozhkin, V. Umansky, L.N. Pfeiffer, K.W. West, K. Baldwin, K. von Klitzing, and J.H. Smet

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 176808 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

*Electronic Properties of  $\text{BaFe}_2\text{As}_2$  upon Doping and Pressure: The Prominent Role of the  $\text{As}_p$  Orbitals*

V. Balédent, F. Rullier-Albenque, D. Colson, J.M. Ablett, and J.-P. Rueff

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177001 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

*Constraining Quantum Critical Dynamics:  $(2+1)D$  Ising Model and Beyond*

William Witczak-Krempa

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177201 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

*Kondo Breakdown in Topological Kondo Insulators*

Victor Alexandrov, Piers Coleman, and Onur Erten

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177202 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

**Featured in Physics Editors' Suggestion**

*Field-Dependent Size and Shape of Single Magnetic Skyrmions*

Niklas Romming, André Kubetzka, Christian Hanneken, Kirsten von Bergmann, and Roland Wiesendanger

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177203 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

*Distinct Trivial Phases Protected by a Point-Group Symmetry in Quantum Spin Chains*

Yohei Fuji, Frank Pollmann, and Masaki Oshikawa

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177204 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

*Thermally Mediated Mechanism to Enhance Magnetoelectric Coupling in Multiferroics*

C.-M. Chang, B.K. Mani, S. Lisenkov, and I. Ponomareva

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177205 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

*Shortcut to Adiabaticity in the Lipkin-Meshkov-Glick Model*

Steve Campbell, Gabriele De Chiara, Mauro Paternostro, G. Massimo Palma, and Rosario Fazio

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177206 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

*Visualizing the Mixed Bonding Properties of Liquid Boron with High-Resolution X-Ray Compton Scattering*

J.T. Okada, P.H.-L. Sit, Y. Watanabe, B. Barbiellini, T. Ishikawa, Y.J. Wang, M. Itou, Y. Sakurai, A. Bansil, R. Ishikawa, M. Hamaishi, P.-F. Paradis, K. Kimura, T. Ishikawa, and S. Nanao

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177401 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

**Polymer, Soft Matter, Biological, and Interdisciplinary Physics**

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*Electric Field Controlled Columnar and Planar Patterning of Cholesteric Colloids*

G. D'Adamo, D. Marenduzzo, C. Micheletti, and E. Orlandini

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 177801 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

*Fraction of Clogging Configurations Sampled by Granular Hopper Flow*

C.C. Thomas and D.J. Durian

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 178001 (2015) – Published 28 April 2015

*Granular Segregation Driven by Particle Interactions*

C. Lozano, I. Zuriguel, A. Garcimartín, and T. Mullin

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 178002 (2015) – Published 1 May 2015

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Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 178101 (2015) – Published 27 April 2015

*Anomalous Diffusion in Fractal Globules*

M. V. Tamm, L.I. Nazarov, A.A. Gavrilov, and A.V. Chertovich

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 178102 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

*Multistable Jittering in Oscillators with Pulsatile Delayed Feedback*

Vladimir Klinshov, Leonhard Lücke, Dmitry Shchapin, Vladimir Nekorkin, and Serhiy Yanchuk

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 178103 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

*Generalized Minimal Principle for Rotor Filaments*

Hans Dierckx, Marcel Wellner, Olivier Bernus, and Henri Verschelde

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 178104 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015

## ERRATA

*Erratum: Completing the Picture for the Smallest Eigenvalue of Real Wishart Matrices [Phys. Rev. Lett. **113**, 250201 (2014)]*

G. Akemann, T. Guhr, M. Kieburg, R. Wegner, and T. Wirtz

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 179901 (2015) – Published 30 April 2015