

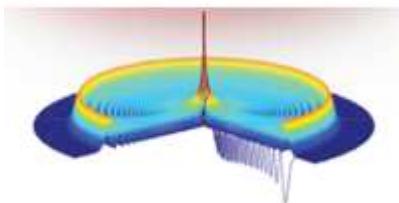
## HIGHLIGHTED ARTICLES

**Featured in Physics Editors' Suggestion**

*Rydberg Electrons in a Bose-Einstein Condensate*

Jia Wang, Marko Gacesa, and R. Côté

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 243003 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015



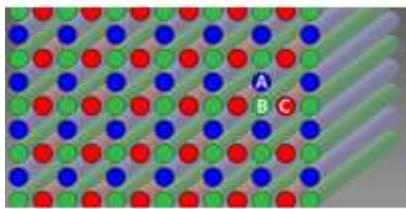
Atoms in a condensate could be used to image the quantum wave function of an impurity charge.

**Featured in Physics Editors' Suggestion**

*Observation of Localized States in Lieb Photonic Lattices*

Rodrigo A. Vicencio, Camilo Cantillano, Luis Morales-Inostroza, Bastián Real, Cristian Mejía-Cortés, Steffen Weimann, Alexander Szameit, and Mario I. Molina

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 245503 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015



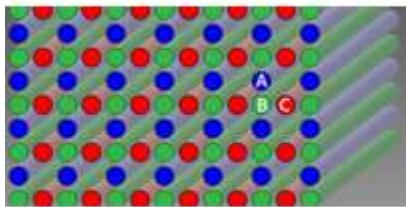
Strong confinement of light in crystalline structures known as Lieb lattices opens up routes to developing new light-trapping schemes.

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*Observation of a Localized Flat-Band State in a Photonic Lieb Lattice*

Sebabrata Mukherjee, Alexander Spracklen, Debaditya Choudhury, Nathan Goldman, Patrik Öhberg, Erika Andersson, and Robert R. Thomson

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 245504 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015



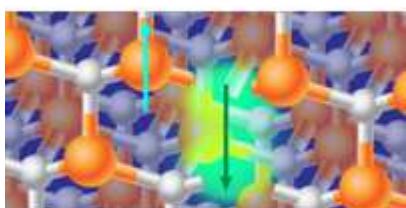
Strong confinement of light in crystalline structures known as Lieb lattices opens up routes to developing new light-trapping schemes.

**Featured in Physics Editors' Suggestion**

*Optical Polarization of Nuclear Spins in Silicon Carbide*

Abram L. Falk, Paul V. Klimov, Viktor Ivády, Krisztián Szász, David J. Christle, William F. Koehl, Ádám Gali, and David D. Awschalom

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247603 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015



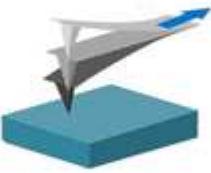
An optical technique polarizes the spin of nuclei in silicon carbide, offering a potential new route to nuclear spin-based quantum memory.

**Featured in Physics**

*Accurate Extraction of Electrostatic Force by a Voltage-Pulse Force Spectroscopy*

Eiichi Inami and Yoshiaki Sugimoto

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 246102 (2015) – Published 19 June 2015

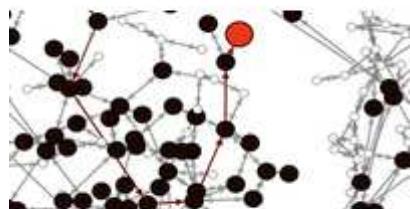


A new technique in atomic force microscopy more accurately measures the electrostatic force between the probe and the surface.

**Featured in Physics**

*Identification of Patient Zero in Static and Temporal Networks: Robustness and Limitations*

Nino Antulov-Fantulin, Alen Lančić, Tomislav Šmuc, Hrvoje Štefančić, and Mile Šikić  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 248701 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

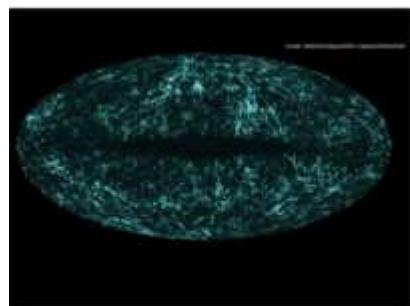


A new model could help narrow down the source of a disease outbreak.

**Editors' Suggestion**

*Particle Dark Matter Searches Outside the Local Group*

Marco Regis, Jun-Qing Xia, Alessandro Cuoco, Enzo Branchini, Nicolao Fornengo, and Matteo Viel  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 241301 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

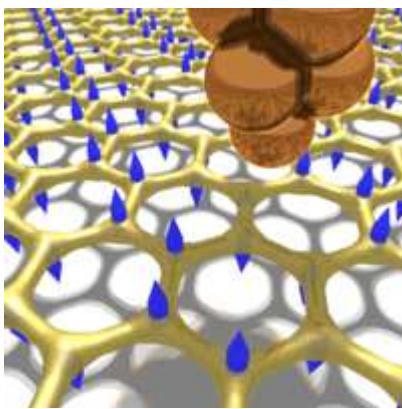


The most sensitive limits on dark matter annihilation rate could be obtained by cross-correlating  $\gamma$ -ray emission from dark matter with their gravitational fingerprint in the distribution of low redshift galaxies.

**Editors' Suggestion**

*Strong Asymmetric Charge Carrier Dependence in Inelastic Electron Tunneling Spectroscopy of Graphene Phonons*

Fabian D. Natterer, Yue Zhao, Jonathan Wyrick, Yang-Hao Chan, Wen-Ying Ruan, Mei-Yin Chou, Kenji Watanabe, Takashi Taniguchi, Nikolai B. Zhitenev, and Joseph A. Stroscio  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 245502 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

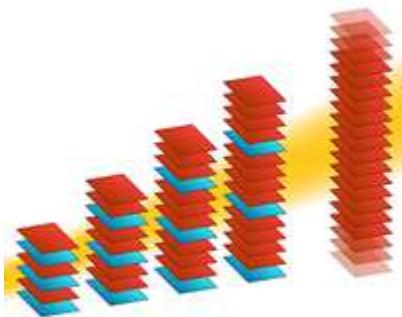


Inelastic electron tunneling spectroscopy has mapped the phonon density of states in graphene.

#### **Editors' Suggestion**

#### *Engineering a Spin-Orbital Magnetic Insulator by Tailoring Superlattices*

J. Matsuno, K. Ihara, S. Yamamura, H. Wadati, K. Ishii, V.V. Shankar, Hae-Young Kee, and H. Takagi  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247209 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015



The magnetic ordering temperature of complex iridates decreases as SrTiO<sub>3</sub> spacer layers are inserted between perovskite SrIrO<sub>3</sub> layers. At a critical number of spacers the material transitions from an insulator to a semimetal.

#### **LETTERS**

#### General Physics: Statistical and Quantum Mechanics, Quantum Information, etc.

#### *Accurate and Robust Unitary Transformations of a High-Dimensional Quantum System*

B.E. Anderson, H. Sosa-Martinez, C.A. Riofrío, Ivan H. Deutsch, and Poul S. Jessen

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 240401 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

#### *Thermal and Residual Excited-State Population in a 3D Transmon Qubit*

X.Y. Jin, A. Kamal, A.P. Sears, T. Gudmundsen, D. Hover, J. Miloshi, R. Slattery, F. Yan, J. Yoder,

T.P. Orlando, S. Gustavsson, and W.D. Oliver

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 240501 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015

#### Gravitation and Astrophysics

#### **Editors' Suggestion**

#### *Particle Dark Matter Searches Outside the Local Group*

Marco Regis, Jun-Qing Xia, Alessandro Cuoco, Enzo Branchini, Nicolao Fornengo, and Matteo Viel  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 241301 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

#### Elementary Particles and Fields

#### *Color Confinement and Screening in the $\theta$ Vacuum of QCD*

Dmitri E. Kharzeev and Eugene M. Levin

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 242001 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

#### Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics

#### *High-Accuracy CO<sub>2</sub> Line Intensities Determined from Theory and Experiment*

Oleg L. Polyansky, Katarzyna Bielska, Mélanie Ghysels, Lorenzo Lodi, Nikolai F. Zobov, Joseph T. Hodges, and Jonathan Tennyson

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 243001 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015

*Quantum Magnetism and Topological Ordering via Rydberg Dressing near Förster Resonances*

R. M. W. van Bijnen and T. Pohl

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 243002 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015

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Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 243003 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015

*Quantum Electrodynamic Corrections to Energy Levels of Diatomic Quasimolecules*

A. N. Artemyev and A. Surzhykov

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 243004 (2015) – Published 19 June 2015

*Multiboson Correlation Interferometry with Arbitrary Single-Photon Pure States*

Vincenzo Tamma and Simon Laibacher

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 243601 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015

**Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, etc.**

*Three-Dimensional Dynamic Localization of Light from a Time-Dependent Effective Gauge Field for Photons*

Luqi Yuan and Shanhui Fan

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 243901 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

*Rayleigh-Brillouin Scattering in Binary-Gas Mixtures*

Z. Gu, W. Ubachs, W. Marques, Jr., and W. van de Water

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 243902 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015

**Plasma and Beam Physics**

*Simple Method to Generate Terawatt-Attosecond X-Ray Free-Electron-Laser Pulses*

Eduard Prat and Sven Reiche

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 244801 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015

*X-Point-Position-Dependent Intrinsic Toroidal Rotation in the Edge of the TCV Tokamak*

T. Stoltzfus-Dueck, A. N. Karpushov, O. Sauter, B. P. Duval, B. Labit, H. Reimerdes, W. A. J. Vijvers, the TCV Team, and Y. Camenen

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 245001 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015

*Excitation of Chirping Whistler Waves in a Laboratory Plasma*

B. Van Compernolle, X. An, J. Bortnik, R. M. Thorne, P. Pribyl, and W. Gekelman

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 245002 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015

*Self-Similar Theory of Thermal Conduction and Application to the Solar Wind*

K. Horaites, S. Boldyrev, S. I. Krasheninnikov, C. Salem, S. D. Bale, and M. Pulupa

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 245003 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015

**Condensed Matter: Structure, etc.**

*Instability of the Superfluid Flow as Black-Hole Lasing Effect*

S. Finazzi, F. Piazza, M. Abad, A. Smerzi, and A. Recati

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 245301 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015

*Mesoscopic Impurities Expose a Nucleation-Limited Regime of Crystal Growth*

Mike Sleutel, James F. Lutsko, Dominique Maes, and Alexander E. S. Van Driessche

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 245501 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015

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Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 245504 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015

*Low Barrier Carbon Induced CO Dissociation on Stepped Cu*

M. L. Ng, F. Abild-Pedersen, S. Kaya, F. Mbuga, H. Ogasawara, and A. Nilsson  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 246101 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015

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*Accurate Extraction of Electrostatic Force by a Voltage-Pulse Force Spectroscopy*

Eiichi Inami and Yoshiaki Sugimoto  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 246102 (2015) – Published 19 June 2015

*UO<sub>2</sub> Oxidative Corrosion by Nonclassical Diffusion*

Joanne E. Stubbs, Anne M. Chaka, Eugene S. Ilton, Craig A. Biwer, Mark H. Engelhard, John R. Bargar, and Peter J. Eng  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 246103 (2015) – Published 19 June 2015

*Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, etc.*

*Electronics with Correlated Oxides: SrVO<sub>3</sub>/SrTiO<sub>3</sub> as a Mott Transistor*

Zhicheng Zhong, Markus Wallerberger, Jan M. Tomczak, Ciro Taranto, Nicolaus Parragh, Alessandro Toschi, Giorgio Sangiovanni, and Karsten Held  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 246401 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

*Bad-Metal Behavior Reveals Mott Quantum Criticality in Doped Hubbard Models*

J. Vučičević, D. Tanasković, M.J. Rozenberg, and V. Dobrosavljević  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 246402 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015

*Helicity-Driven Ratchet Effect Enhanced by Plasmons*

I.V. Rozhansky, V.Yu. Kachorovskii, and M.S. Shur  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 246601 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015

*Magnetism and Interaction-Induced Gap Opening in Graphene with Vacancies or Hydrogen Adatoms: Quantum Monte Carlo Study*

M. V. Ulybyshev and M.I. Katsnelson  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 246801 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015

*Magnetization Signatures of Light-Induced Quantum Hall Edge States*

Jan P. Dahlhaus, Benjamin M. Fregoso, and Joel E. Moore  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 246802 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015

*Inequivalence of Single-Particle and Population Lifetimes in a Cuprate Superconductor*

S.-L. Yang, J.A. Sobota, D. Leuenberger, Y. He, M. Hashimoto, D.H. Lu, H. Eisaki, P.S. Kirchmann, and Z.-X. Shen  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247001 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015

*Zigzag and Checkerboard Magnetic Patterns in Orbitally Directional Double-Exchange Systems*

W. Brzezicki, C. Noce, A. Romano, and M. Cuoco  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247002 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

*Direct Observation of Entropy-Driven Electron-Hole Pair Separation at an Organic Semiconductor Interface*

Nicholas R. Monahan, Kristopher W. Williams, Bharat Kumar, Colin Nuckolls, and X.-Y. Zhu  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247003 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

*Mutual Independence of Critical Temperature and Superfluid Density under Pressure in Optimally Electron-Doped Superconducting  $\text{LaFeAsO}_{1-x}\text{F}_x$*

G. Prando, Th. Hartmann, W. Schottenhamel, Z. Guguchia, S. Sanna, F. Ahn, I. Nekrasov, C. G. F. Blum, A. U. B. Wolter, S. Wurmehl, R. Khasanov, I. Eremin, and B. Büchner  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247004 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015

*Single to Multiquasiparticle Excitations in the Itinerant Helical Magnet  $\text{CeRhIn}_5$*

C. Stock, J. A. Rodriguez-Rivera, K. Schmalzl, E. E. Rodriguez, A. Stunault, and C. Petrovic  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247005 (2015) – Published 19 June 2015

*Superconductivity in the Graphite Intercalation Compound  $\text{BaC}_6$*

Satoshi Heguri, Naoya Kawade, Takumi Fujisawa, Akira Yamaguchi, Akihiko Sumiyama, Katsumi Tanigaki, and Mototada Kobayashi  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247201 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015

*Anisotropy-Tuned Magnetic Order in Pyrochlore Iridates*

E. Lefrançois, V. Simonet, R. Ballou, E. Lhotel, A. Hadj-Azzem, S. Kodjikian, P. Lejay, P. Manuel, D. Khalyavin, and L. C. Chapon

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247202 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

*Tuning the Magnetic Anisotropy at a Molecule-Metal Interface*

K. Bairagi, A. Bellec, V. Repain, C. Chacon, Y. Girard, Y. Garreau, J. Lagoute, S. Rousset, R. Breitwieser, Yu-Cheng Hu, Yen Cheng Chao, Woei Wu Pai, D. Li, A. Smogunov, and C. Barreteau  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247203 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

*Affleck-Kennedy-Lieb-Tasaki State on a Honeycomb Lattice from  $t_{2g}$  Orbitals*

Maciej Koch-Janusz, D. I. Khomskii, and Eran Sela

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247204 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015

*Spin-Lattice Order in One-Dimensional Conductors: Beyond the RKKY Effect*

Michael Schechter, Mark S. Rudner, and Karsten Flensberg

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247205 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015

*Narrow Magnonic Waveguides Based on Domain Walls*

Felipe Garcia-Sanchez, Pablo Borys, Rémy Soucaille, Jean-Paul Adam, Robert L. Stamps, and Joo-Von Kim

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247206 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015

*Topological Spin Glass in Diluted Spin Ice*

Arnab Sen and R. Moessner

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247207 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015

*Dynamics and Correlations among Soft Excitations in Marginally Stable Glasses*

Le Yan, Marco Baity-Jesi, Markus Müller, and Matthieu Wyart

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247208 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015

**Editors' Suggestion**

*Engineering a Spin-Orbital Magnetic Insulator by Tailoring Superlattices*

J. Matsuno, K. Ihara, S. Yamamura, H. Wadati, K. Ishii, V. V. Shankar, Hae-Young Kee, and H. Takagi

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247209 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015

*Antiferromagnetic Dichroism in a Complex Multisublattice Magnetoelectric  $\text{CuB}_2\text{O}_4$*

K. N. Boldyrev, R. V. Pisarev, L. N. Bezmaternykh, and M. N. Popova

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247210 (2015) – Published 19 June 2015

*Unraveling the Mesoscopic Character of Quantum Dots in Nanophotonics*

P. Tighineanu, A. S. Sørensen, S. Stobbe, and P. Lodahl

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247401 (2015) – Published 19 June 2015

*Bistable Magnetism and Potential for Voltage-Induced Spin Crossover in Dilute Magnetic Ferroelectrics*

L. Weston, X. Y. Cui, S. P. Ringer, and C. Stampfl

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247601 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015

*Triangular Spin-Orbit-Coupled Lattice with Strong Coulomb Correlations: Sn Atoms on a SiC(0001) Substrate*

S. Glass, G. Li, F. Adler, J. Aulbach, A. Fleszar, R. Thomale, W. Hanke, R. Claessen, and J. Schäfer

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247602 (2015) – Published 18 June 2015

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Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 247603 (2015) – Published 17 June 2015

*Polymer, Soft Matter, Biological, and Interdisciplinary Physics*

*Giant Acceleration of Diffusion Observed in a Single-Molecule Experiment on F<sub>1</sub>-ATPase*

Ryunosuke Hayashi, Kazuo Sasaki, Shuichi Nakamura, Seishi Kudo, Yuichi Inoue, Hiroyuki Noji, and Kumiko Hayashi

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 248101 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

**Featured in Physics**

*Identification of Patient Zero in Static and Temporal Networks: Robustness and Limitations*

Nino Antulov-Fantulin, Alen Lančić, Tomislav Šmuc, Hrvoje Štefančić, and Mile Šikić

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 248701 (2015) – Published 16 June 2015

## COMMENTS

*Comment on “Abelian Chern-Simons-Maxwell Theory from a Tight-Binding Model of Spinless Fermions”*

Xi Luo, Yuanpei Lan, Yue Yu, and Long Liang

Phys. Rev. Lett. **114**, 249101 (2015) – Published 15 June 2015