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On the Cover: Image of sorghum (Sorghum bicolor) crops. A targeted control of the monolignol pathway promises to reduce plant lignin content, which is a major obstacle for biofuel production. Sorghum is a good candidate for this process due to its drought tolerance and high sugar yields, as compared with maize (Zea mays). Globally, the United States is the third-largest producer of Sorghum. See Walker et al. in this issue (pp. 640–651). Photo courtesy of Patrick O'Neill.

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#### **BREAKTHROUGH TECHNOLOGIES**

[C][W][OA]Dynamic Transcriptomic Profiles between Tomato and a Wild Relative Reflect Distinct Developmental Architectures. Daniel H. Chitwood, Julin N. Maloof, and Neelima R. Sinha

An exploratory data-analysis method describes changes in gene expression profiles across multiple tissues between species.

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<sup>[C][W][OA]</sup>Identifying Genotype-by-Environment Interactions in the Metabolism of Germinating Arabidopsis Seeds Using Generalized Genetical Genomics. *Ronny Viktor Louis Josen, Danny Arends, Yang Li, Leo A.J. Willems, Joset J.B. Keurentjes, Wilco Ligterink, Ritsert C. Jansen, and Henk W.M. Hilhorst* 

A novel genetical genomics analysis of metabolites in four developmental stages of Arabidopsis germination unravels both genetic and genetic × environment loci controlling these metabolites.

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## RESEARCH ARTICLES

### **BIOCHEMISTRY AND METABOLISM**

<sup>[W]</sup>Arabidopsis 3-Ketoacyl-Coenzyme A Synthase9 Is Involved in the Synthesis of Tetracosanoic Acids as Precursors of Cuticular Waxes, Suberins, Sphingolipids, and Phospholipids. *Juyoung Kim, Jin Hee Jung, Saet Buyl Lee, Young Sam Go, Hae Jin Kim, Rebecca Cahoon, Jonathan E. Markham, Edgar B. Cahoon, and Mi Chung Suh* 

KCS9 is involved in the elongation of C22 to C24 fatty acids, which are essential precursors for the biosynthesis of cuticular waxes, aliphatic suberins, and membrane lipids, including sphingolipids and phospholipids.

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<sup>[W][OA]</sup>Identification of Mitochondrial Coenzyme A Transporters from Maize and Arabidopsis. *Rémi Zallot,* Gennaro Agrimi, Claudia Lerma-Ortiz, Howard J. Teresinski, Océane Frelin, Kenneth W. Ellens, Alessandra Castegna, Annamaria Russo, Valérie de Crécy-Lagard, Robert T. Mullen, Ferdinando Palmieri, and Andrew D. Hanson

Coenzyme A made in the cytosol is imported into plant mitochondria by twin transporters from the mitochondrial carrier family that are cognates of coenzyme A transporters of animals and yeast and can functionally replace the yeast transporter.

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[W][OA] Functional Redundancy and Divergence within the Arabidopsis RETICULATA-RELATED Gene Family. José Manuel Pérez-Pérez, David Esteve-Bruna, Rebeca González-Bayón, Saijaliisa Kangasjärvi, Camila Caldana, Matthew A. Hannah, Lothar Willmitzer, María Rosa Ponce, and José Luis Micol

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[W]Genetic Analysis of the Biosynthesis of 2-Methoxy-3-Isobutylpyrazine, a Major Grape-Derived Aroma Compound Impacting Wine Quality. Sabine Guillaumie, Andrea Ilg, Stéphane Réty, Maxime Brette, Claudine Trossat-Magnin, Stéphane Decroocq, Céline Léon, Céline Keime, Tao Ye, Raymonde Baltenweck-Guyot, Patricia Claudel, Louis Bordenave, Sandra Vanbrabant, Eric Duchêne, Serge Delrot, Philippe Darriet, Philippe Hugueney, and Eric Gomès

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steps of W/SRC activation.

<sup>[W]</sup>Sporopollenin Biosynthetic Enzymes Interact and Constitute a Metabolon Localized to the Endoplasmic Reticulum of Tapetum Cells. Benjamin Lallemand, Mathieu Erhardt, Thierry Heitz, and Michel Legrand Enzymes involved in the biosynthesis of sporopollenin, the main constituent of pollen exine, likely form a metabolon in the endoplasmic reticulum of the anther tapetal cells. 616 [W][OA]In Vivo Packaging of Triacylglycerols Enhances Arabidopsis Leaf Biomass and Energy Density. Somrutai Winichayakul, Richard William Scott, Marissa Roldan, Jean-Hugues Bertrand Hatier, Sam Livingston, Ruth Cookson, Amy Christina Curran, and Nicholas John Roberts The coexpression of a uniquely stabilized plant structural protein (Cys-oleosin) and diacylglycerol O-acyltransferase in Arabidopsis led to a 24% increase in the CO<sub>2</sub> assimilation rate and a 50% increase in leaf biomass as well as oil accumulation in the leaves and roots. 626 [C][W]Elucidation of the Structure and Reaction Mechanism of Sorghum Hydroxycinnamoyltransferase and Its Structural Relationship to Other Coenzyme A-Dependent Transferases and Synthases. Alexander M. Walker, Robert P. Hayes, Buhyun Youn, Wilfred Vermerris, Scott E. Sattler, and ChulHee Kang The catalytic mechanism and exact specificity for hydroxycinnamoyltransferase from sorghum were determined by comprehensive approaches with crystal structures of apo-form and ternary product complex, site-directed mutagenesis, and kinetic and thermodynamic analyses. 640 [C][W][OA]A Chloroplast ABC1-like Kinase Regulates Vitamin E Metabolism in Arabidopsis. Jacopo Martinis, Gaétan Glauser, Sergiu Valimareanu, and Felix Kessler The chloroplast ABC1-like kinase ABC1K3 affects the accumulation of VTE1-dependent metabolites,  $\alpha$ -tocopherol quinone and plastochromanol, most likely via phosphorylation of VTE1. 652 [C][W][OA]Responses of Nannochloropsis oceanica IMET1 to Long-Term Nitrogen Starvation and Recovery. Hong-Po Dong, Ernest Williams, Da-zhi Wang, Zhang-Xian Xie, Ru-ching Hsia, Alizée Jenck, Rolf Halden, Jing Li, Feng Chen, and Allen R. Place Nannocloropsis oceanica IMET1 has the ability to recover from long periods of nitrate deprivation without apparent detriment to the culture. 1110 **CELL BIOLOGY** <sup>[C][W][OA]</sup>A Guanine Nucleotide Exchange Factor for Rab5 Proteins Is Essential for Intracellular Transport of the Proglutelin from the Golgi Apparatus to the Protein Storage Vacuole in Rice Endosperm. Masako Fukuda, Liuying Wen, Mio Satoh-Cruz, Yasushi Kawagoe, Yoshiaki Nagamura, Thomas W. Okita, Haruhiko Washida, Aya Sugino, Sonoko Ishino, Yoshizumi Ishino, Masahiro Ogawa, Mariko Sunada, Takashi Ueda, and Toshihiro Kumamaru GLUP6/GEF is the activator of Rab5 GTPase, and the cycling of GTP- and GDP-bound forms of this regulatory protein is essential for the intracellular transport of proglutelin and \alpha-globulin from the Golgi to PSV and in the maintenance of the general structural organization of the endomembrane system in rice seeds. 663 <sup>[W]</sup>Patterning and Lifetime of Plasma Membrane-Localized Cellulose Synthase Is Dependent on Actin Organization in Arabidopsis Interphase Cells. Arun Sampathkumar, Ryan Gutierrez, Heather E. McFarlane, Martin Bringmann, Jelmer Lindeboom, Anne-Mie Emons, Lacey Samuels, Tijs Ketelaar, David W. Ehrhardt, and Staffan Persson The rate of insertion and lifetime of cellulose-synthesizing complexes at the plasma membrane is dependent on the organization of the actin cytoskeleton. 675 [W][OA]The Endoplasmic Reticulum Is a Reservoir for WAVE/SCAR Regulatory Complex Signaling in the Arabidopsis

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[C][W][OA]Negative Feedback Control of Jasmonate Signaling by an Alternative Splice Variant of JAZ10. Javier E. Moreno, Christine Shyu, Marcelo L. Campos, Lalita C. Patel, Hoo Sun Chung, Jian Yao, Sheng Yang He, and Gregg A. Howe	
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[C][W][OA]CYCLIN H;1 Regulates Drought Stress Responses and Blue Light-Induced Stomatal Opening by Inhibiting Reactive Oxygen Species Accumulation in Arabidopsis. Xiao Feng Zhou, Yin Hua Jin, Chan Yul Yoo, Xiao-Li Lin, Woe-Yeon Kim, Dae-Iin Yun, Ray A. Bressan, Paul M. Hasegawa, and Jing Bo Iin CYCLIN H;1 regulates reactive oxygen species-dependent but abscisic acid-independent inhibition of blue light-induced stomatal aperture required for drought stress responses. 1030 [C][W][OA]ANTI-SILENCING FUNCTION1 Proteins Are Involved in Ultraviolet-Induced DNA Damage Repair and Are Cell Cycle Regulated by E2F Transcription Factors in Arabidopsis. Luciana D. Lario, Elena Ramirez-Parra, Crisanto Gutierrez, Claudia P. Spampinato, and Paula Casati ASF1A and ASF1B genes are regulated by cell cycle progression and are involved in DNA repair after UV-B irradiation. 1164 [C][W] A Basic Helix-Loop-Helix Transcription Factor, PtrbHLH, of Poncirus trifoliata Confers Cold Tolerance and Modulates Peroxidase-Mediated Scavenging of Hydrogen Peroxide. Xiao-San Huang, Wei Wang, Qian Zhang, and Ji-Hong Liu A bHLH gene (PtrbHLH) confers cold tolerance and modulates peroxidase-mediated scavenging of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>. 1178 [C][W]Involvement of AtPolλ in the Repair of High Salt- and DNA Cross-Linking Agent-Induced Double Strand Breaks in Arabidopsis. Sujit Roy, Swarup Roy Choudhury, Dibyendu N. Sengupta, and Kali Pada Das DNA Pol  $\lambda$  participates in the repair of double strand breaks induced by high salinity and DNA cross-linking agent in Arabidopsis seedlings, demonstrating the importance of Pol  $\lambda$  in the double strand break repair signaling network in higher plant genome. 1195 SYSTEMS AND SYNTHETIC BIOLOGY <sup>[C][W][OA]</sup>Deciphering Herbivory-Induced Gene-to-Metabolite Dynamics in *Nicotiana attenuata* Tissues Using a Multifactorial Approach. Jyotasana Gulati, Sang-Gyu Kim, Ian T. Baldwin, and Emmanuel Gaquerel A multifactorial SOM-based approach can be used to investigate the time and spatial dimensions of induced changes in gene and metabolite expression following herbivory in shoot and root tissues of a wild tobacco, Nicotiana attenuata. 1042 [C][W][OA]Responses to Light Intensity in a Genome-Scale Model of Rice Metabolism. Mark G. Poolman, Sudip Kundu, Rahul Shaw, and David A. Fell Analysis of a genome-scale metabolic of rice shows numerous coordinated changes between chloroplast and mitochondrial reactions in response to alteration in available light. 1060 [W][OA]Gene Discovery of Modular Diterpene Metabolism in Nonmodel Systems. Philipp Zerbe, Björn Hamberger, Macaire M.S. Yuen, Angela Chiang, Harpreet K. Sandhu, Lina L. Madilao, Anh Nguyen, Britta Hamberger, Søren Spanner Bach, and Jörg Bohlmann Metabolite-guided transcriptome sequencing of nonmodel species, custom reference databases of terpene synthases and cytochrome P450s, and phylogenetic and enzymatic analyses identified new gene family members for modular biosynthesis of diterpenes with applications as bioproducts. 1073 [C][W][OA]RNA-Seq of Arabidopsis Pollen Uncovers Novel Transcription and Alternative Splicing. Ann E. Loraine, Sheila McCormick, April Estrada, Ketan Patel, and Peng Qin High-throughput sequencing of Arabidopsis pollen cDNA uncovers novel transcription and alternative splicing. 1092 [C] Some figures in this article are displayed in color online but in black and white in the print edition. [W] Indicates Web-only data. [OA] Open Access articles can be viewed online without a subscription.