

Spring 2013

PSQ POLITICAL  
SCIENCE  
QUARTERLY

*The Journal of Public and International Affairs*

How the Economy and Partisanship Shaped the 2012  
Presidential and Congressional Elections

GARY C. JACOBSON

The Bankruptcy of Liberalism and Conservatism

AMITAI ETZIONI

The Consequences of Forced State Failure in Iraq

ANDREW FLIBBERT

Responses to Labor Market Challenges: Greece, Ireland,  
and Portugal, 1990–2008

KATE NICHOLLS

The Point Four Program and U.S. International  
Development Policy

STEPHEN MACEKURA

Book Reviews

# CONTENTS

PSQ • Volume 128 • Number 1 • Spring 2013

How the Economy and Partisanship Shaped the 2012  
Presidential and Congressional Elections  
**GARY C. JACOBSON** ..... 1

The Bankruptcy of Liberalism and Conservatism  
**AMITAI ETZIONI**..... 39

The Consequences of Forced State Failure in Iraq  
**ANDREW FLIBBERT** ..... 67

Responses to Labor Market Challenges: Greece, Ireland, and  
Portugal, 1990–2008  
**KATE NICHOLLS**..... 97

The Point Four Program and U.S. International Development  
Policy  
**STEPHEN MACEKURA**..... 127

Book Reviews..... 161

**Forthcoming PSQ eBook**  
**NINE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, 1980–2012**  
Edited and Overview by  
Demetrios James Caraley  
Available at <http://www.psqonline.org>

---

## BOOK REVIEWS

---

- Jennifer L Hochschild, Vesla Weaver, and Traci Burch**, *Creating a New Racial Order: How Immigration, Multiracialism, Genomics, and the Young Can Remake Race in America*  
ROGERS M. SMITH..... 161
- Thomas E. Mann and Norman J. Ornstein**, *It's Even Worse Than It Looks: How the American Constitutional System Collided With the New Politics of Extremism*  
GERALD M. POMPER..... 162
- David J. Gillespie**, *Challengers to Duopoly: Why Third Parties Matter in American Two-Party Politics*  
DOUGLAS J. AMY..... 164
- Marc Trachtenberg**, *The Cold War and After: History, Theory, and the Logic of International Politics*  
WILLIAM C. WOHLFORTH..... 165
- John A. Donaldson**, *Small Works: Poverty and Economic Development in Southwestern China*  
THOMAS P. BERNSTEIN..... 167
- Xi Chen**, *Social Protest and Contentious Authoritarianism in China*  
ANDREW SCOBELL..... 168
- Kevin M. Woods, David D. Palkki, and Mark E. Stout, eds.**, *The Saddam Tapes: The Inner Workings of a Tyrant's Regime, 1978–2001*  
ANDREW FLIBBERT..... 170
- Luis Fraga, John A. Garcia, Rodney E. Hero, Michael Jones-Correa, Valerie Martinez-Ebbers, and Gary Segura**, *Latinos in the New Millennium: An Almanac of Opinion, Behavior, and Policy Preferences*  
RODOLFO O. DE LA GARZA..... 171
- Walter M. Frank**, *Making Sense of the Constitution: A Primer on the Supreme Court and Its Struggle to Apply Our Fundamental Law*  
JETHRO LIEBERMAN..... 174
- Trita Parsi**, *A Single Roll of the Dice: Obama's Diplomacy with Iran*  
BRENT E. SASLEY..... 175
- Martyn S. Indyk, Kenneth G. Lieberthal, and Michael E. O'Hanlon**, *Bending History: Barack Obama's Foreign Policy*  
MEENA BOSE..... 176
- John H. Pamelee and Shannon L. Bichard**, *Politics and the Twitter Revolution: How Tweets Influence the Relationship between Political Leaders and the Public*  
BRIGITTE L. NACOS..... 178
- Sarah S. Stroup**, *Borders Among Activists: International NGOs in the United States, Britain, and France*  
CLAUDE WELCH..... 180
- Amanda Porterfield**, *Conceived in Doubt: Religion and Politics in the New American Nation*  
JEFFREY SIKKENGAR..... 181

<b>Eric S. Heberlig and Bruce A. Larson</b> , Congressional Parties, Institutional Ambition, and the Financing of Majority Control ADAM ZELIZER .....	183
<b>Vern McKinley</b> , Financing Failure: A Century of Bailouts LLOYD B. THOMAS .....	185
<b>Kevin J. McMahon</b> , Nixon's Court: His Challenge to Judicial Liberalism and Its Political Consequences MATTHEW J. DICKINSON .....	186
<b>William James Hull Hoffer</b> , <i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i> : Race and Inequality in Jim Crow America LELAND WARE .....	188
<b>Alyosha Goldstein</b> , Poverty in Common: The Politics of Community Action during the American Century ROSE ERNST .....	190
<b>Claude Meyer</b> , China or Japan: Which Will Lead Asia? MICHAEL BECKLEY.....	191
<b>Nicholas R. Lardy</b> , Sustaining China's Economic Growth after the Global Financial Crisis ERIC WARNER.....	192
<b>Adam L. Fuller</b> , Taking the Fight to the Enemy: Neoconservatism and the Age of Ideology C. BRADLEY THOMPSON.....	194
<b>Thomas Borstelmann</b> , The 1970s: A New Global History from Civil Rights to Economic Inequality JEFFERY A. JENKINS.....	195
<b>Douglas M. Charles</b> , The FBI's Obscene File: J. Edgar Hoover and the Bureau's Crusade against Smut MATTHEW CECIL.....	197
<b>Philip Kretsedemas</b> , The Immigration Crucible: Transforming Race, Nation, and the Limits of the Law DORIS M. PROVINE.....	198
<b>Andra Gillespie</b> , The New Black Politician: Cory Booker, Newark, and Post-Racial America CHRISTINA M. GREER .....	200
<b>Matt Grossman</b> , The Not-So-Special Interests: Interest Groups, Public Representation, and American Governance WILLIAM CROTTY.....	201
<b>Ronald P. Formisano</b> , The Tea Party: A Brief History DANIEL DISALVO.....	203
<b>Richard J. Gelles</b> , The Third Lie: Why Government Programs Don't Work—and a Blueprint for Change ROBERT P. STOKER.....	204
<b>Nitsan Chorev</b> , The World Health Organization Between North and South BENJAMIN M. MEIER.....	206
<b>Tyson D. King-Meadows</b> , When the Letter Betrays the Spirit: Voting Rights Enforcement and African American Participation from Lyndon Johnson to Barack Obama CHARLES S. BULLOCK III.....	207