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In the millions of years over which the human family has been evolving, many human species have walked the planet. But only one, *Homo sapiens*, managed to spread across the whole world. Two unique innovations—extreme cooperation and projectile weaponry—allowed our kind to dominate, according to a new hypothesis. Illustration by Jon Foster.

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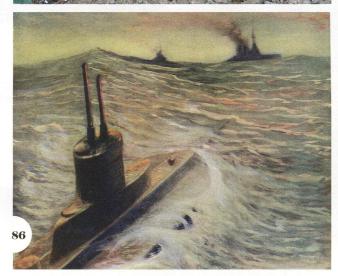
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Go to www.ScientificAmerican.com/aug2015/
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Scientific American (ISSN 0036-8733), Volume 313, Number 2, August 2015, published monthly by Scientific American, a division of Nature America, Inc., 75 Varick Street, 9th Floor, New York, N.Y. 10013-1917. Periodicals postage paid at New York, N.Y., and at additional mailing offices. Canada Post International Publications Mail (Canadian Distribution) Sales Agreement No. 40012504. Canadian BN No. 127387652RT; TVQ1218059275 TQ0001. Publication Mail Agreement #40012504. Return undeliverable mail to Scientific American, P.O. Box 819, Stn Main, Markham, ON L3P 8A2. Individual Subscription rates: 1 year \$39.97 (USD), Canada \$497 (USD), Canada \$77 (USD), Linernational \$61 (USD). Institutional Subscription rates: 1 year \$30.97 (USD), Canada \$335 (USD), International \$61 (USD). Postmaster: Send address changes to Scientific American, Box 3187, Harlan, lowa 51537. Reprints available: write Reprint Department, Scientific American, 75 Varick Street, 9th Floor, New York, N.Y. 10013-1917; ax: 646-563-7138; reprints@SciAm.com. Subscription inquiries: U.S. and Canada (800) 333-1199; other (515) 248-7684. Send e-mail to scacustserv@cdsfulfillment.com. Printed in U.S.A. Copyright @ 2015 by Scientific American, a division of Nature America, Inc. All rights reserved.